



Measurement of colour flow with the jet pull angle in $t\bar{t}$ events using the ATLAS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV



ATLAS Collaboration*

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ABSTRACT

The distribution and orientation of energy inside jets is predicted to be an experimental handle on colour connections between the hard-scatter quarks and gluons initiating the jets. This Letter presents a measurement of the distribution of one such variable, the jet pull angle. The pull angle is measured for jets produced in $t\bar{t}$ events with one W boson decaying leptonically and the other decaying to jets using 20.3 fb^{-1} of data recorded with the ATLAS detector at a centre-of-mass energy of $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV at the LHC. The jet pull angle distribution is corrected for detector resolution and acceptance effects and is compared to various models.

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1. Introduction

Due to the confining nature of the strong force, directly measuring the quantum chromodynamic (QCD) interactions between quarks and gluons is not possible. The strength and direction of the strong force depends on the colour charge of the particles involved. To a good approximation, the radiation pattern in QCD can be described through a colour-connection picture, which consists of colour strings connecting quarks and gluons of one colour to quarks and gluons of the corresponding anti-colour. An important question is whether there is evidence of these colour connections (*colour flow*) in the observable objects: colour-neutral hadrons and the jets they form. The study of energy distributions inside and between jets in various topologies has a long history, dating back to the discovery of gluons in three-jet events at PETRA [1–4]. Colour connections are still a poorly constrained QCD effect, which motivates the dedicated study presented in this Letter. If well understood, experiments can exploit colour flow to aid Standard Model (SM) measurements and searches for physics beyond the SM (BSM). As a test that the colour flow can be extracted from the observable final state, the data are compared to models with simulated W bosons that are colour-charged or colour-neutral.

One observable predicted to contain information about the colour representation of a dijet resonance like the W , Z , or Higgs

boson, is the *jet pull vector* [5]. The pull vector for a given jet J with transverse momentum, p_{T}^J , is defined as

$$\vec{v}_p^J = \sum_{i \in J} \frac{p_{\text{T}}^i |\vec{r}_i|}{p_{\text{T}}^J} \vec{r}_i. \quad (1)$$

The sum in Eq. (1) runs over jet constituents with transverse momentum p_{T}^i and location $\vec{r}_i = (\Delta y_i, \Delta \phi_i)$, defined as the vector difference between the constituent and the jet axis (y_J, ϕ_J) in rapidity (y) – azimuthal angle (ϕ) space.¹ Given the pull vector for jet J_1 , the angle formed between this pull vector and the vector connecting J_1 and another jet J_2 , $(y_{J_2} - y_{J_1}, \phi_{J_2} - \phi_{J_1})$, is expected to be sensitive to the underlying colour connections between the jets. This is shown graphically in Fig. 1, and the angle is called the *pull angle*, denoted $\theta_p(J_1, J_2)$. The pull angle is symmetric around zero when it takes values between $-\pi$ and π and so henceforth $\theta_p(J_1, J_2)$ refers to the magnitude of the angle in $(\Delta y, \Delta \phi)$ space with $0 < \theta_p \leq \pi$. If the pull vector is computed using jets originating from colour-connected quarks, $\theta_p \sim 0$ since the radiation is predicted to fall mostly between the two jets. If

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. Separation between objects in (η, ϕ) space is defined as $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$. The rapidity of a four-vector $y = 0.5 \log \left(\frac{E+p_z}{E-p_z} \right)$, where E is the energy and p_z the component of the momentum parallel to the beam axis.

* E-mail address: atlas.publications@cern.ch.

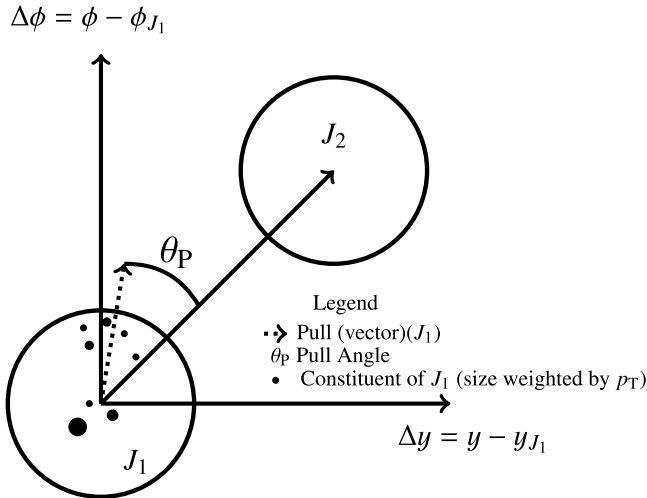


Fig. 1. Diagram illustrating the construction of the jet pull angle for jet J_1 with respect to J_2 .

the vector is computed using two jets which do not originate from colour-connected quarks, there is no reason to expect θ_p to be small. Thus θ_p should be useful for determining colour connections.

One of the challenges in studying colour flow is the selection of a final state with a known colour composition. Colour-singlet W bosons from $t\bar{t}$ events provide an excellent testing ground because these bosons have a known initial (colourless) state and such events can be selected with high purity. The first study of colour flow using W bosons from top quark decays was performed by the DØ Collaboration [6]. In the DØ analysis, calorimeter cells clustered within jets were used as the constituents in Eq. (1) and the resulting distribution was compared to W singlet (nominal) and W octet templates. The impact of the colour flow on the observable energy distributions is very subtle; the DØ result was statistically limited and was not able to significantly distinguish singlet and octet radiation patterns.

The analysis presented in this Letter is a measurement of the jet pull angle in $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV pp collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) with the ATLAS detector. Instead of comparing the reconstructed jet pull angle in data directly to simulated templates, as was done by the DØ Collaboration, the jet pull angle distribution is first corrected for detector resolution and acceptance effects. This allows for direct comparison with particle-level predictions for models of physics beyond the SM as well as simulations of non-perturbative physics effects with various tunable parameter values.

2. Object and event selection

The ATLAS detector independently measures the inclusive and charged-particle energy distributions in jets. This allows the jet pull angle to be constructed using only the charged constituents of jets, or both the charged and neutral constituents. In this analysis, both options are used in order to provide independent measurements with different experimental systematic uncertainties. Charged-particle momenta are measured in a series of tracking detectors (collectively called the inner detector), covering a range of $|\eta| < 2.5$ and immersed in a 2 T magnetic field. Electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters surround the inner detector, with forward calorimeters allowing electromagnetic and hadronic energy measurements up to $|\eta| = 4.5$. A detailed description of the ATLAS detector can be found elsewhere [7].

The anti- k_t algorithm [8] with radius parameter $R = 0.4$ is used to reconstruct jets from clusters of calorimeter cells [9] with de-

Table 1

Estimated composition of the selected event sample. The uncertainties are the sum in quadrature of the statistical uncertainties and either the uncertainties of the normalisation method (for the data driven W +jet and multi-jet estimates) or the uncertainties of the cross-section estimates.

Process	Number of events
$t\bar{t}$	95400 ± 14000
Wt -channel single top	2730 ± 600
s - and t -channel single top	150 ± 10
W +jets	3710 ± 120
Z +jets	560 ± 270
Dibosons	190 ± 40
Multijets	2500 ± 910
Total SM	105000 ± 14000
Data	102987

posited energy. The clusters are formed using the local cluster weighting (LCW) algorithm [10] and calibrated to account for the detector response as well as to mitigate the contributions from additional pp collisions per bunch crossing (pileup) [11]. The *all-particles* pull angle is built from the clusters of calorimeter cells assigned to a given jet. In order to improve the rapidity resolution, jets and clusters are corrected to point toward the reconstructed primary vertex² and the corrected jet four-vector is used as the axis in Eq. (1).

The *charged-particles* pull angle is built from tracks that are associated with a given jet [12,13]. Tracks are reconstructed from hits in the inner detector and are required to have $|\eta| < 2.5$, $p_T > 0.5$ GeV, and satisfy various quality criteria, such as association with the primary vertex, in order to suppress tracks from random hits and pileup tracks. The charged-particles pull angle is constructed using the four-momentum sum of all the associated tracks (treated as massless) to provide the axis in Eq. (1). The all-particles and charged-particles pull angles are largely independent as they rely on information from different detector sub-systems.

In order to isolate a pure sample of hadronically decaying W bosons, this analysis targets a $t\bar{t} \rightarrow b\bar{b}W(\rightarrow q\bar{q}')W(\rightarrow \ell\nu)$ final state.

Events are selected by triggers requiring a single isolated electron or muon, and the offline ‘tight’ electron [14] or ‘combined’ muon [15] must have $p_T > 25$ GeV, and $|\eta| < 2.5$. Basic quality criteria are imposed, including the existence of at least one primary vertex associated with at least five tracks with $p_T > 0.4$ GeV. Furthermore, the magnitude E_T^{miss} of the missing transverse momentum [16] is required to be greater than 20 GeV, and $E_T^{\text{miss}} + m_T > 60$ GeV, where m_T is the transverse mass of the selected lepton and the E_T^{miss} , $m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^\ell E_T^{\text{miss}}(1 - \cos(\phi^\ell - \phi^\nu))}$. Events must have ≥ 4 jets with $p_T > 25$ GeV. At least two of these jets must be tagged as b -jets using the multivariate discriminant, MV1 [17], which uses impact parameter and secondary vertex information. The chosen MV1 working point corresponds to an average b -tagging efficiency of 70% for b -jets in simulated $t\bar{t}$ events. At least two jets must not be b -tagged; of these, the two leading- p_T jets with $|\eta| < 2.1$ are labelled as the jets from the hadronically decaying W boson, J_i with $p_T^{J_1} > p_T^{J_2}$. The b -tagged jets and the jets selected for the pull angle calculation are required to have $|\eta| < 2.1$ so that all constituents are within coverage of the inner detector used for tracking. This procedure selects a sample that is expected to contain approximately 90% $t\bar{t}$ events. In 45% of simulated $t\bar{t}$ events both jets selected for the pull angle calculation contain energy from the hadronically decaying W boson. Table 1

² The primary vertex is defined as the vertex with the highest $\sum p_T^2$ of associated tracks.

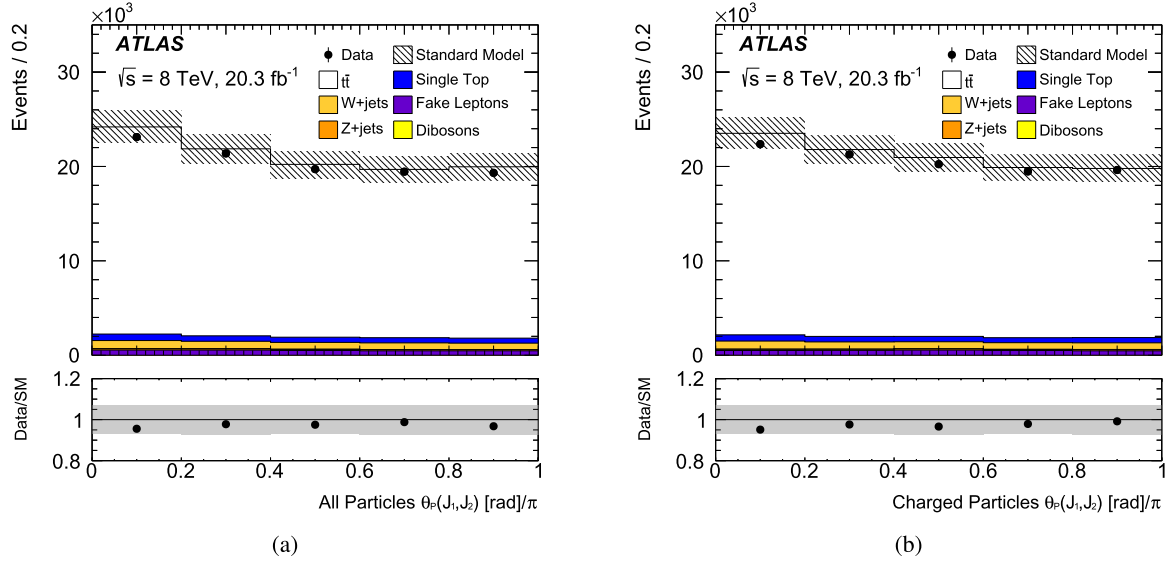


Fig. 2. The detector-level (a) all-particles and (b) charged-particles pull angle, θ_p , in data and in simulation. The uncertainty band includes only the experimental uncertainties on the inputs to the event selection and the jet pull calculation. A large part of the uncertainty displayed here affects the overall normalisation and is correlated between the individual bins. This component of the uncertainty is cancelled in the unfolded measurement of the unit-normalised pull angle distribution.

Table 2

Monte Carlo samples used in this analysis. The abbreviations ME, PS, PDF, MPI, LO and NLO respectively stand for matrix element, parton shower, parton distribution function, multiple parton interactions, leading order and next-to-leading order in QCD. Tune refers to the used set of tunable MC parameters. Those samples marked with a † are used as alternative $t\bar{t}$ samples to evaluate uncertainties due to the modelling of $t\bar{t}$ events. The nominal $t\bar{t}$ generator in the first line is used to estimate the yield in Table 1.

Process	Generator	Type	Version	PDF	Tune
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG [18–20]	NLO ME	–	CT10 [21,22]	–
	+PYTHIA [23]	+PS	6.426.2	CTEQ6L1 [24]	PERUGIA2011c [25]
Single top	POWHEG	NLO ME	–	CT10(4f)	–
	+PYTHIA	+PS	6.426.2	CTEQ6L1	PERUGIA2011c
$W W, W Z, Z Z$	SHERPA [26]	LO multi-leg ME +PS	1.4.1	CT10	Default
W/Z +jets	ALPGEN [27]	LO multi-leg ME	2.1.4	CTEQ6L1	–
	+PYTHIA	+PS	6.426.2	CTEQ6L1	PERUGIA2011c
$t\bar{t}^\dagger$	POWHEG	NLO ME	–	CT10	–
	+HERWIG [28]	+PS	6.520.2	CT10	AUET2 [29]
	+JIMMY [30]	(MPI)	4.31	–	–
$t\bar{t}^\dagger$	MC@NLO[31,32]	NLO ME	4.06	CT10	–
	+HERWIG	+PS	6.520.2	CT10	AUET2
	+JIMMY	(MPI)	4.31	–	–

shows the predicted composition compared to the data yield. More details about the various contributions are given below.

There are two pull angles calculated per event, one calculated from the all-particles pull vector and one from the charged-particles pull vector of the highest p_T jet assigned to the hadronic W boson decay. The all-particles and charged-particles pull angles are the angles that the corresponding pull vectors make with the direction from J_1 to J_2 . Figs. 2(a) and 2(b) show comparisons between data and simulation for the all-particles and charged-particles pull angles, calculated at detector level, i.e. from reconstructed objects. Both distributions are broadly flat with an enhancement at small angles, consistent with the SM prediction.

3. Event simulation

Monte Carlo (MC) samples are produced in order to determine how the detector response affects the pull angle and to estimate some of the non- $t\bar{t}$ contributions in the data. The details of the samples used are shown in Table 2.

Aside from the W +jets background, all MC samples are normalised to their theoretical cross-sections, calculated to at least next-to-leading order (NLO) precision in QCD [33–38]. For the purpose of comparison between data and the SM prediction before unfolding, $t\bar{t}$ events are normalised to a cross-section of 253 ± 15 pb, calculated at next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) in QCD including next-to-next-to-leading logarithmic (NNLL) soft gluon terms [39], assuming a top-quark mass of 172.5 GeV.

Generated events are processed with a full ATLAS detector and trigger simulation [40] based on GEANT4 [41] and reconstructed using the same software as the experimental data. The effects of pileup are modelled by adding to the generated hard-scatter events multiple minimum-bias events simulated with PYTHIA 8.160 [42], the A2 set of tuned MC parameters (tune) [43] and the MSTW2008LO Parton Distribution Function (PDF) set [44]. The distribution of the number of interactions is then weighted to reflect the pileup distribution in the data.

To test the sensitivity of the jet pull angle to the singlet nature of the W boson, a sample was generated with a colour-octet W boson. The octet W boson is simulated using the same setup as

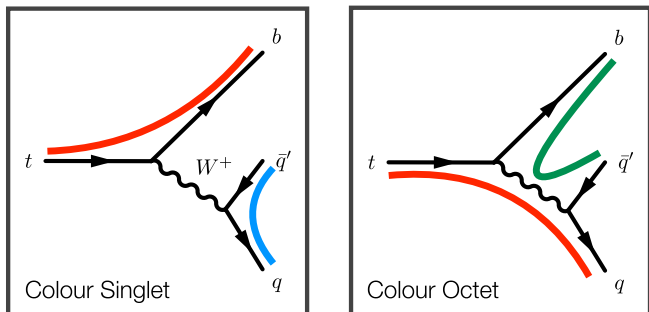


Fig. 3. Diagram illustrating the colour connections (thick coloured lines) for the nominal sample with a colour-singlet W (left) and the flipped sample with a colour-octet W (right) samples in cases where the colour is distorted. (For a colour version of the figures, please see the online version.)

the nominal $t\bar{t}$ setup described in Table 2. Using the partons produced with POWHEG (in the LHE [45] format), the colour flow is inverted such that one of the W decay daughters shares a colour line with the b -quark and the other shares a line with the top quark, as demonstrated schematically in Fig. 3. This sample is referred to as colour *flipped* in the rest of this Letter.

4. Unfolding

In order to make direct comparisons with various theoretical models, the data are unfolded to particle-level objects. Particle-level jets are clustered from simulated particles with a mean lifetime $\tau > 30$ ps, before taking into account interactions with the detector. The particle-level inputs to the all-particles pull angle are all of the charged and neutral particles clustered within particle-level jets. Only the charged particles clustered within the particle-level jets are used for the charged-particles pull angle. Additional information about the particle-level object definitions can be found in Ref. [46].

The particle-level event selection is analogous to the detector-level selection described in Section 2 with detector-level objects replaced with particle-level objects. Exactly one electron or muon and at least four jets are required, each with $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$, with events discarded if the electron or muon is within $\Delta R = 0.4$ of a jet. The particle-level missing transverse momentum, E_T^{miss} , calculated using the sum of neutrino four-momenta, is required to be $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$ GeV and the sum of $E_T^{\text{miss}} + m_T > 60$ GeV. At least two of the selected jets are required to be identified as b -jets using the same definition as that found in Ref. [46]. As with the detector-level calculation of the pull angle, the two leading- p_T particle-level non- b -jets with $|\eta| < 2.1$ are labelled as the jets from the hadronically decaying W boson.

The first step of the unfolding procedure is to subtract from the data an estimate of the non- $t\bar{t}$ backgrounds bin-by-bin in the pull angle distribution. The W +jets and multijet backgrounds are estimated from the data using the charge asymmetry and matrix methods, respectively [47]. The other backgrounds are estimated from simulation. Single-top Wt events have hadronically decaying W bosons and are thus sensitive to colour flow; however, even large changes in the colour flow through the single-top contribution are subdominant compared to other uncertainties, and are thus ignored.

After subtraction, the data are unfolded using an iterative Bayesian (IB) technique [48] as implemented in the RooUNFOLD framework [49]. The IB method iteratively applies Bayes' theorem using the response matrix to connect the prior to posterior at each step. The response matrix is constructed from the nominal $t\bar{t}$ simulation (also used for the prior) and describes the bin

migrations between the particle-level and detector-level pull angle distributions. The binning of the response matrix and the number of iterations in the IB method are chosen to minimise the overall uncertainty, described in Section 5. In addition to correcting for bin migrations, the unfolding procedure also corrects for events that pass either the detector-level or particle-level selection, but not both. The corrections are estimated using simulated $t\bar{t}$ events. Approximately 70% of events that pass the detector-level selection also pass the particle-level selection, while approximately 20% of events that pass the particle-level selection also pass the detector-level selection. These corrections are found to be largely independent of the pull angle.

The all-particles pull angle has a stronger dependence on the colour flow, but has a worse resolution than the charged-particles pull angle³ and is more sensitive to the particle-level spectrum used as the IB prior. Three bins and 15 iterations are used for the all-particles pull angle and four bins and three iterations are used for the charged-particles pull angle. More iterations are required for the all-particles pull angle to reduce the sensitivity to the IB prior, at the cost of a larger statistical uncertainty. The size of each bin is comparable to the pull angle resolution. The uncertainty on the unfolding procedure is determined in a data-driven way by reweighting the particle-level distributions so that the corresponding detector-level distributions are in better agreement with the data [50]. The method uncertainty is then estimated using the nominal response matrix by comparing the unfolded, reweighted simulation with the reweighted particle-level distribution.

5. Systematic uncertainties

There are various systematic uncertainties which can impact the measured jet pull angle. The sources of uncertainty can be classified into two categories: experimental uncertainties and theoretical modelling uncertainties. In the first category, some uncertainties impact the pull angle directly while the others impact only the acceptance.

The uncertainty in the energy scale and angular distribution of clusters of calorimeter cells are primary sources of uncertainty that directly impact the pull angle. To estimate the uncertainty in the angular resolution of clusters, isolated tracks are matched to clusters in events enriched in $Z(\rightarrow \mu\mu) + \text{jets}$ events. The distribution of $\Delta R(\text{track}, \text{cluster})$ is investigated for various bins of track p_T and η , and in extrapolations to various layers of the calorimeter. The observed resolution uncertainty is $\lesssim 1$ mrad, but to account for the possible effects of multi-particle clusters, 5 mrad is used, as in Ref. [51]. Estimations of the cluster energy scale uncertainty are based on measurements of the ratio of the cluster energy to the p_T of matched tracks (E/p) [52]. The ratio E/p in 8 TeV data is compared with simulation and the differences are used to estimate the uncertainty, which is parameterised as $\alpha(1 + \beta/p)$, where α and β depend on η . Typical values are $\alpha = 0.05$ and $\beta = 0.5$ GeV. To account for an uncertainty in the energy lost due to inactive material in the detector and noise thresholds, low-energy clusters are randomly removed with energy-dependent probabilities, as in Ref. [53].

For the charged-particles pull angle, there are uncertainties associated with track reconstruction efficiency, which are estimated by randomly removing tracks with an η -dependent probability [54]. Furthermore, tracks are randomly removed from jets with a p_T -dependent factor to estimate the effect of uncertainties in the efficiency of track reconstruction inside jets. For jets

³ The RMS of the all-particles (charged-particles) pull angle is found to be 0.35π (0.28π) radians.

Table 3

Summary of systematic uncertainties in the first bin of the all-particles and charged-particles pull angle distributions. The jet energy scale, jet energy resolution, multiple simultaneous parton collision modeling, and initial/final-state radiation modeling uncertainties are abbreviated as JES, JER, MPI, and ISR/FSR, respectively.

Source	All particles [%]	Charged particles [%]
Unfolding procedure	0.5	0.6
Clusters	0.5	N/A
Tracks	N/A	0.2
JES	0.4	0.2
JER	0.3	0.1
Matrix element	1.5	0.9
Shower model	1.7	0.6
Colour model	1.3	1.0
ISR/FSR	1.2	0.2
MPI	0.1	0.6
Other	0.4	0.2
Total systematic uncertainty	3.0	1.8
Statistical uncertainty	1.1	0.7

with $p_T < 500$ GeV, the uncertainty on the track reconstruction efficiency is less than 1%.

As the pull vector definition uses the calorimeter jet p_T , both the all-particles and charged-particles pull angle are affected by the uncertainty in the jet energy scale [55,56] and resolution [57]. However, changes in the jet energy scale and resolution do not impact the pull angle, but do impact the results via the acceptance due to p_T thresholds. Similarly, uncertainties in the lepton energy scale, trigger efficiency, E_T^{miss} resolution and b -tagging efficiencies [17,58–60] indirectly affect the results through changes in acceptance. Other sources of uncertainty on the acceptance, which impact the measurement through the background subtraction, include those related to the luminosity [61], the multijet estimation, and the normalisation and heavy flavour content of the W +jets background [47].

The modelling of the $t\bar{t}$ sample is a primary source of theoretical uncertainty. For instance, there are different treatments of the matrix element calculation (POWHEG+HERWIG versus MC@NLO+HERWIG) and the parton shower model (POWHEG+PYTHIA versus POWHEG+HERWIG). The change in the result when using a response matrix constructed from the flipped $t\bar{t}$ simulation is considered as a source of uncertainty on the colour model. Other sources of modelling uncertainties are evaluated, including initial/final-state radiation by varying the radiation simulated with ACERMC 3.8 [62] constrained by Ref. [63], multiple simultaneous parton collisions using the PERUGIA 2012 MPIHI tune [25], colour reconnections with the PERUGIA 2012 LOWCR tune, overlap between single top and $t\bar{t}$ by comparing the diagram removal scheme with the diagram subtraction scheme [64], and PDF uncertainties [65]. *Colour flow* describes the colour representation of the hard-scatter process while *colour reconnection* is a phenomenological model for implementing a finite number of colours in the parton shower. The observable consequences of both processes are similar, but colour reconnection has been constrained by charged-particle distributions in experimental data [25]. Varying the top quark mass by ± 1 GeV has a negligible impact on this measurement.

The systematic uncertainties are estimated by unfolding the data with varied response matrices or by subtracting varied background predictions from the data. The sources of uncertainty described above are summarised in Table 3 for the first bin of the pull angle for both the all-particles and charged-particles pull angle. In general uncertainties are found to be larger for the all-particles pull angle than the charged-particles pull angle due to the remaining sensitivity to the IB prior, as discussed in Section 4. All bins carry information about the underlying colour flow, but the

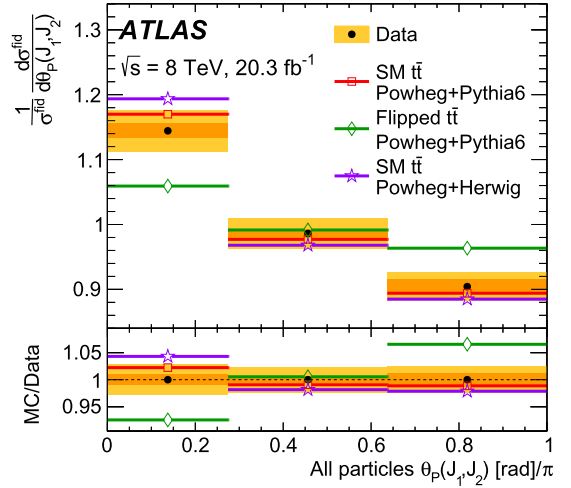


Fig. 4. Normalised fiducial $t\bar{t}$ differential cross-section for the jet pull angle distribution constructed using all particles. The data are compared to two models with a colour-singlet W boson (SM) but with different MC generators, and to the flipped model with a colour-octet W boson. (For a colour version of the figures, please see the online version.)

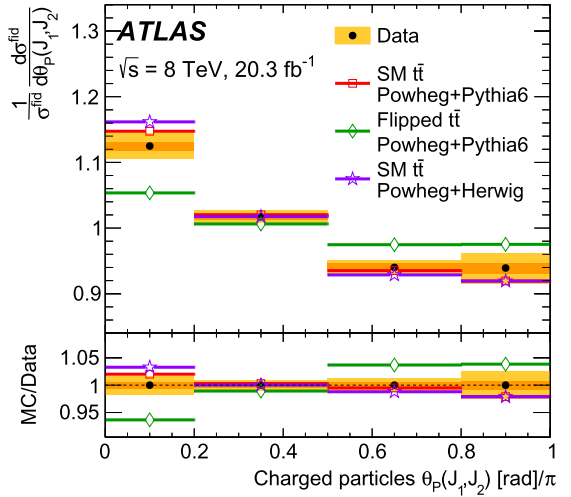


Fig. 5. Normalised fiducial $t\bar{t}$ differential cross-section for the jet pull angle distribution constructed using charged particles. The data are compared to two models with a colour-singlet W boson (SM) but with different MC generators, and to the flipped model with a colour-octet W boson. (For a colour version of the figures, please see the online version.)

first bin has the largest expected difference between the flipped and nominal models.

6. Results

The unfolded data are shown in Fig. 4 (all-particles) and Fig. 5 (charged-particles) and compared to SM $t\bar{t}$ predictions simulated with POWHEG+PYTHIA and POWHEG+HERWIG, and a flipped $t\bar{t}$ simulation generated using POWHEG+PYTHIA.

The data favour the SM predictions over the prediction of the flipped model. Of the two SM predictions, POWHEG+PYTHIA offers a slightly better description of the data. The level of agreement between the data and the POWHEG+PYTHIA models is quantified using $\Delta\chi^2$ as a test statistic. A p -value is computed taking into account systematic and statistical uncertainties and their correlations by generating pseudo-datasets from the full covariance matrix and then normalising the pull angle distributions. This p -value is then converted into a one-sided Gaussian equivalent Z -score. The

unfolded data are found to agree with the nominal SM colour flow (with POWHEG+PYTHIA) at the 0.8σ (0.9σ) level and differ from the flipped model at 2.9σ (3.7σ) for the all-particles (charged-particles) pull angle. Although the statistical uncertainty is largely uncorrelated between the all-particles and charged-particles pull angle measurements, the systematic uncertainty is not. Since the charged-particles pull angle measurement is more sensitive than the all-particles pull angle measurement, a full combination of the two measurements does not provide increased sensitivity.

7. Summary

The analysis presented in this Letter describes a measurement of the orientation of radiation from jets identified as originating from a W boson in $t\bar{t}$ events. The measurement uses 20.3 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ pp collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector at the LHC. To quantify the distribution of energy inside one jet relative to another, the distribution of the *jet pull angle* is extracted from the data using information from both the ATLAS calorimeter and tracking detectors. The jet pull angle is found to correctly characterise the W boson as a colour singlet, with data disfavouring an alternative colour-octet model at greater than 3σ . This illustrates the potential to use the jet pull angle in future SM measurements and BSM searches. The jet pull angle measurement is presented as a normalised fiducial $t\bar{t}$ differential cross-section, allowing the results to be used to constrain implementations of colour connection.

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J.T. Baines¹³¹, O.K. Baker¹⁷⁶, E.M. Baldin^{109,c}, P. Balek¹²⁹, T. Balestri¹⁴⁸, F. Balli⁸⁴, E. Banas³⁹,
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 M. Barbero⁸⁵, T. Barillari¹⁰¹, M. Barisonzi^{164a,164b}, T. Barklow¹⁴³, N. Barlow²⁸, S.L. Barnes⁸⁴,
 B.M. Barnett¹³¹, R.M. Barnett¹⁵, Z. Barnovska⁵, A. Baroncelli^{134a}, G. Barone²³, A.J. Barr¹²⁰, F. Barreiro⁸²,
 J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa⁵⁷, R. Bartoldus¹⁴³, A.E. Barton⁷², P. Bartos^{144a}, A. Basalae¹²³,
 A. Bassalat¹¹⁷, A. Basye¹⁶⁵, R.L. Bates⁵³, S.J. Batista¹⁵⁸, J.R. Batley²⁸, M. Battaglia¹³⁷, M. Baucé^{132a,132b},
 F. Bauer¹³⁶, H.S. Bawa^{143,e}, J.B. Beacham¹¹¹, M.D. Beattie⁷², T. Beau⁸⁰, P.H. Beauchemin¹⁶¹,
 R. Beccherle^{124a,124b}, P. Bechtel²¹, H.P. Beck^{17,f}, K. Becker¹²⁰, M. Becker⁸³, S. Becker¹⁰⁰,
 M. Beckingham¹⁷⁰, C. Becot¹¹⁷, A.J. Beddall^{19b}, A. Beddall^{19b}, V.A. Bednyakov⁶⁵, C.P. Bee¹⁴⁸,
 L.J. Beemster¹⁰⁷, T.A. Beermann¹⁷⁵, M. Begel²⁵, J.K. Behr¹²⁰, C. Belanger-Champagne⁸⁷, W.H. Bell⁴⁹,
 G. Bella¹⁵³, L. Bellagamba^{20a}, A. Bellerive²⁹, M. Bellomo⁸⁶, K. Belotskiy⁹⁸, O. Beltramello³⁰,
 O. Benary¹⁵³, D. Benchekroun^{135a}, M. Bender¹⁰⁰, K. Bendtz^{146a,146b}, N. Benekos¹⁰, Y. Benhammou¹⁵³,
 E. Benhar Nocchioli⁴⁹, J.A. Benitez Garcia^{159b}, D.P. Benjamin⁴⁵, J.R. Bensinger²³, S. Bentvelsen¹⁰⁷,
 L. Beresford¹²⁰, M. Beretta⁴⁷, D. Berge¹⁰⁷, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann¹⁶⁶, N. Berger⁵, F. Berghaus¹⁶⁹,
 J. Beringer¹⁵, C. Bernard²², N.R. Bernard⁸⁶, C. Bernius¹¹⁰, F.U. Bernlochner²¹, T. Berry⁷⁷, P. Berta¹²⁹,
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 G.J. Besjes³⁶, O. Bessidskaia Bylund^{146a,146b}, M. Bessner⁴², N. Besson¹³⁶, C. Betancourt⁴⁸, S. Bethke¹⁰¹,
 A.J. Bevan⁷⁶, W. Bhimji¹⁵, R.M. Bianchi¹²⁵, L. Bianchini²³, M. Bianco³⁰, O. Biebel¹⁰⁰, D. Biedermann¹⁶,
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 A. Bingul^{19b}, C. Bini^{132a,132b}, S. Biondi^{20a,20b}, C.W. Black¹⁵⁰, J.E. Black¹⁴³, K.M. Black²², D. Blackburn¹³⁸,
 R.E. Blair⁶, J.-B. Blanchard¹³⁶, J.E. Blanco⁷⁷, T. Blazek^{144a}, I. Bloch⁴², C. Blocker²³, W. Blum^{83,*},
 U. Blumenschein⁵⁴, G.J. Bobbink¹⁰⁷, V.S. Bobrovnikov^{109,c}, S.S. Bocchetta⁸¹, A. Bocci⁴⁵, C. Bock¹⁰⁰,
 M. Boehler⁴⁸, J.A. Bogaerts³⁰, D. Bogavac¹³, A.G. Bogdanchikov¹⁰⁹, C. Bohm^{146a}, V. Boisvert⁷⁷,
 T. Bold^{38a}, V. Boldea^{26a}, A.S. Boldyrev⁹⁹, M. Bomben⁸⁰, M. Bona⁷⁶, M. Boonekamp¹³⁶, A. Borisov¹³⁰,
 G. Borissov⁷², S. Borroni⁴², J. Bortfeldt¹⁰⁰, V. Bortolotto^{60a,60b,60c}, K. Bos¹⁰⁷, D. Boscherini^{20a},
 M. Bosman¹², J. Boudreau¹²⁵, J. Bouffard², E.V. Bouhova-Thacker⁷², D. Boumediene³⁴, C. Bourdarios¹¹⁷,
 N. Bousson¹¹⁴, A. Boveia³⁰, J. Boyd³⁰, I.R. Boyko⁶⁵, I. Bozic¹³, J. Bracinik¹⁸, A. Brandt⁸, G. Brandt⁵⁴,
 O. Brandt^{58a}, U. Bratzler¹⁵⁶, B. Brau⁸⁶, J.E. Brau¹¹⁶, H.M. Braun^{175,*}, S.F. Brazzale^{164a,164c},
 W.D. Breaden Madden⁵³, K. Brendlinger¹²², A.J. Brennan⁸⁸, L. Brenner¹⁰⁷, R. Brenner¹⁶⁶, S. Bressler¹⁷²,
 K. Bristow^{145c}, T.M. Bristow⁴⁶, D. Britton⁵³, D. Britzger⁴², F.M. Brochu²⁸, I. Brock²¹, R. Brock⁹⁰,
 J. Bronner¹⁰¹, G. Brooijmans³⁵, T. Brooks⁷⁷, W.K. Brooks^{32b}, J. Brosamer¹⁵, E. Brost¹¹⁶, J. Brown⁵⁵,
 P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom³⁹, D. Bruncko^{144b}, R. Bruneliere⁴⁸, A. Bruni^{20a}, G. Bruni^{20a}, M. Bruschi^{20a},
 N. Bruscino²¹, L. Bryngemark⁸¹, T. Buanes¹⁴, Q. Buat¹⁴², P. Buchholz¹⁴¹, A.G. Buckley⁵³, S.I. Buda^{26a},
 I.A. Budagov⁶⁵, F. Buehrer⁴⁸, L. Bugge¹¹⁹, M.K. Bugge¹¹⁹, O. Bulekov⁹⁸, D. Bullock⁸, H. Burckhart³⁰,
 S. Burdin⁷⁴, B. Burghgrave¹⁰⁸, S. Burke¹³¹, I. Burmeister⁴³, E. Busato³⁴, D. Büscher⁴⁸, V. Büscher⁸³,
 P. Bussey⁵³, J.M. Butler²², A.I. Butt³, C.M. Buttar⁵³, J.M. Butterworth⁷⁸, P. Butti¹⁰⁷, W. Buttinger²⁵,
 A. Buzatu⁵³, A.R. Buzykaev^{109,c}, S. Cabrera Urbán¹⁶⁷, D. Caforio¹²⁸, V.M. Cairo^{37a,37b}, O. Cakir^{4a},
 N. Calace⁴⁹, P. Calafiura¹⁵, A. Calandri¹³⁶, G. Calderini⁸⁰, P. Calfayan¹⁰⁰, L.P. Caloba^{24a}, D. Calvet³⁴,
 S. Calvet³⁴, R. Camacho Toro³¹, S. Camarda⁴², P. Camarri^{133a,133b}, D. Cameron¹¹⁹,
 R. Caminal Armadans¹⁶⁵, S. Campana³⁰, M. Campanelli⁷⁸, A. Campoverde¹⁴⁸, V. Canale^{104a,104b},
 A. Canepa^{159a}, M. Cano Bret^{33e}, J. Cantero⁸², R. Cantrill^{126a}, T. Cao⁴⁰, M.D.M. Capeans Garrido³⁰,
 I. Caprini^{26a}, M. Caprini^{26a}, M. Capua^{37a,37b}, R. Caputo⁸³, R. Cardarelli^{133a}, F. Cardillo⁴⁸, T. Carli³⁰,
 G. Carlino^{104a}, L. Carminati^{91a,91b}, S. Caron¹⁰⁶, E. Carquin^{32a}, G.D. Carrillo-Montoya⁸, J.R. Carter²⁸,
 J. Carvalho^{126a,126c}, D. Casadei⁷⁸, M.P. Casado¹², M. Casolino¹², E. Castaneda-Miranda^{145b},
 A. Castelli¹⁰⁷, V. Castillo Gimenez¹⁶⁷, N.F. Castro^{126a,g}, P. Catastini⁵⁷, A. Catinaccio³⁰, J.R. Catmore¹¹⁹,
 A. Cattai³⁰, J. Caudron⁸³, V. Cavaliere¹⁶⁵, D. Cavalli^{91a}, M. Cavalli-Sforza¹², V. Cavasinni^{124a,124b},
 F. Ceradini^{134a,134b}, B.C. Cerio⁴⁵, K. Cerny¹²⁹, A.S. Cerqueira^{24b}, A. Cerri¹⁴⁹, L. Cerrito⁷⁶, F. Cerutti¹⁵,
 M. Cerv³⁰, A. Cervelli¹⁷, S.A. Cetin^{19c}, A. Chafaq^{135a}, D. Chakraborty¹⁰⁸, I. Chalupkova¹²⁹, P. Chang¹⁶⁵,
 J.D. Chapman²⁸, D.G. Charlton¹⁸, C.C. Chau¹⁵⁸, C.A. Chavez Barajas¹⁴⁹, S. Cheatham¹⁵²,
 A. Chegwidden⁹⁰, S. Chekanov⁶, S.V. Chekulaev^{159a}, G.A. Chelkov^{65,h}, M.A. Chelstowska⁸⁹, C. Chen⁶⁴,
 H. Chen²⁵, K. Chen¹⁴⁸, L. Chen^{33d,i}, S. Chen^{33c}, X. Chen^{33f}, Y. Chen⁶⁷, H.C. Cheng⁸⁹, Y. Cheng³¹,
 A. Cheplakov⁶⁵, E. Cheremushkina¹³⁰, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli^{135e}, V. Chernyatin^{25,*}, E. Cheu⁷,

L. Chevalier ¹³⁶, V. Chiarella ⁴⁷, G. Chiarelli ^{124a,124b}, J.T. Childers ⁶, G. Chiodini ^{73a}, A.S. Chisholm ¹⁸,
 R.T. Chislett ⁷⁸, A. Chitan ^{26a}, M.V. Chizhov ⁶⁵, K. Choi ⁶¹, S. Chouridou ⁹, B.K.B. Chow ¹⁰⁰,
 V. Christodoulou ⁷⁸, D. Chromek-Burckhart ³⁰, J. Chudoba ¹²⁷, A.J. Chuinard ⁸⁷, J.J. Chwastowski ³⁹,
 L. Chytka ¹¹⁵, G. Ciapetti ^{132a,132b}, A.K. Ciftci ^{4a}, D. Cinca ⁵³, V. Cindro ⁷⁵, I.A. Cioara ²¹, A. Ciocio ¹⁵,
 Z.H. Citron ¹⁷², M. Ciubancan ^{26a}, A. Clark ⁴⁹, B.L. Clark ⁵⁷, P.J. Clark ⁴⁶, R.N. Clarke ¹⁵, W. Cleland ¹²⁵,
 C. Clement ^{146a,146b}, Y. Coadou ⁸⁵, M. Cobal ^{164a,164c}, A. Coccaro ¹³⁸, J. Cochran ⁶⁴, L. Coffey ²³,
 J.G. Cogan ¹⁴³, L. Colasurdo ¹⁰⁶, B. Cole ³⁵, S. Cole ¹⁰⁸, A.P. Colijn ¹⁰⁷, J. Collot ⁵⁵, T. Colombo ^{58c},
 G. Compostella ¹⁰¹, P. Conde Muiño ^{126a,126b}, E. Coniavitis ⁴⁸, S.H. Connell ^{145b}, I.A. Connelly ⁷⁷,
 S.M. Consonni ^{91a,91b}, V. Consorti ⁴⁸, S. Constantinescu ^{26a}, C. Conta ^{121a,121b}, G. Conti ³⁰, F. Conventi ^{104a,j},
 M. Cooke ¹⁵, B.D. Cooper ⁷⁸, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ¹²⁰, T. Cornelissen ¹⁷⁵, M. Corradi ^{20a}, F. Corriveau ^{87,k},
 A. Corso-Radu ¹⁶³, A. Cortes-Gonzalez ¹², G. Cortiana ¹⁰¹, G. Costa ^{91a}, M.J. Costa ¹⁶⁷, D. Costanzo ¹³⁹,
 D. Côté ⁸, G. Cottin ²⁸, G. Cowan ⁷⁷, B.E. Cox ⁸⁴, K. Cranmer ¹¹⁰, G. Cree ²⁹, S. Crépe-Renaudin ⁵⁵,
 F. Crescioli ⁸⁰, W.A. Cribbs ^{146a,146b}, M. Crispin Ortuzar ¹²⁰, M. Cristinziani ²¹, V. Croft ¹⁰⁶,
 G. Crosetti ^{37a,37b}, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann ¹³⁹, J. Cummings ¹⁷⁶, M. Curatolo ⁴⁷, C. Cuthbert ¹⁵⁰,
 H. Czirr ¹⁴¹, P. Czodrowski ³, S. D'Auria ⁵³, M. D'Onofrio ⁷⁴, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa ^{126a,126b},
 C. Da Via ⁸⁴, W. Dabrowski ^{38a}, A. Dafinca ¹²⁰, T. Dai ⁸⁹, O. Dale ¹⁴, F. Dallaire ⁹⁵, C. Dallapiccola ⁸⁶,
 M. Dam ³⁶, J.R. Dandoy ³¹, N.P. Dang ⁴⁸, A.C. Daniells ¹⁸, M. Danninger ¹⁶⁸, M. Dano Hoffmann ¹³⁶,
 V. Dao ⁴⁸, G. Darbo ^{50a}, S. Darmora ⁸, J. Dassoulas ³, A. Dattagupta ⁶¹, W. Davey ²¹, C. David ¹⁶⁹,
 T. Davidek ¹²⁹, E. Davies ^{120,l}, M. Davies ¹⁵³, P. Davison ⁷⁸, Y. Davygora ^{58a}, E. Dawe ⁸⁸, I. Dawson ¹³⁹,
 R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova ⁸⁶, K. De ⁸, R. de Asmundis ^{104a}, S. De Castro ^{20a,20b}, S. De Cecco ⁸⁰,
 N. De Groot ¹⁰⁶, P. de Jong ¹⁰⁷, H. De la Torre ⁸², F. De Lorenzi ⁶⁴, L. De Nooij ¹⁰⁷, D. De Pedis ^{132a},
 A. De Salvo ^{132a}, U. De Sanctis ¹⁴⁹, A. De Santo ¹⁴⁹, J.B. De Vivie De Regie ¹¹⁷, W.J. Dearnaley ⁷²,
 R. Debbe ²⁵, C. Debenedetti ¹³⁷, D.V. Dedovich ⁶⁵, I. Deigaard ¹⁰⁷, J. Del Peso ⁸², T. Del Prete ^{124a,124b},
 D. Delgove ¹¹⁷, F. Deliot ¹³⁶, C.M. Delitzsch ⁴⁹, M. Deliyergiyev ⁷⁵, A. Dell'Acqua ³⁰, L. Dell'Asta ²²,
 M. Dell'Orso ^{124a,124b}, M. Della Pietra ^{104a,j}, D. della Volpe ⁴⁹, M. Delmastro ⁵, P.A. Delsart ⁵⁵, C. Deluca ¹⁰⁷,
 D.A. DeMarco ¹⁵⁸, S. Demers ¹⁷⁶, M. Demichev ⁶⁵, A. Demilly ⁸⁰, S.P. Denisov ¹³⁰, D. Derendarz ³⁹,
 J.E. Derkaoui ^{135d}, F. Derue ⁸⁰, P. Dervan ⁷⁴, K. Desch ²¹, C. Deterre ⁴², P.O. Deviveiros ³⁰, A. Dewhurst ¹³¹,
 S. Dhaliwal ²³, A. Di Ciaccio ^{133a,133b}, L. Di Ciaccio ⁵, A. Di Domenico ^{132a,132b}, C. Di Donato ^{104a,104b},
 A. Di Girolamo ³⁰, B. Di Girolamo ³⁰, A. Di Mattia ¹⁵², B. Di Micco ^{134a,134b}, R. Di Nardo ⁴⁷,
 A. Di Simone ⁴⁸, R. Di Sipio ¹⁵⁸, D. Di Valentino ²⁹, C. Diaconu ⁸⁵, M. Diamond ¹⁵⁸, F.A. Dias ⁴⁶,
 M.A. Diaz ^{32a}, E.B. Diehl ⁸⁹, J. Dietrich ¹⁶, S. Diglio ⁸⁵, A. Dimitrievska ¹³, J. Dingfelder ²¹, P. Dita ^{26a},
 S. Dita ^{26a}, F. Dittus ³⁰, F. Djama ⁸⁵, T. Djobava ^{51b}, J.I. Djuvsland ^{58a}, M.A.B. do Vale ^{24c}, D. Dobos ³⁰,
 M. Dobre ^{26a}, C. Doglioni ⁸¹, T. Dohmae ¹⁵⁵, J. Dolejsi ¹²⁹, Z. Dolezal ¹²⁹, B.A. Dolgoshein ^{98,*},
 M. Donadelli ^{24d}, S. Donati ^{124a,124b}, P. Dondero ^{121a,121b}, J. Donini ³⁴, J. Dopke ¹³¹, A. Doria ^{104a},
 M.T. Dova ⁷¹, A.T. Doyle ⁵³, E. Drechsler ⁵⁴, M. Dris ¹⁰, E. Dubreuil ³⁴, E. Duchovni ¹⁷², G. Duckeck ¹⁰⁰,
 O.A. Ducu ^{26a,85}, D. Duda ¹⁰⁷, A. Dudarev ³⁰, L. Duflot ¹¹⁷, L. Duguid ⁷⁷, M. Dührssen ³⁰, M. Dunford ^{58a},
 H. Duran Yildiz ^{4a}, M. Düren ⁵², A. Durglishvili ^{51b}, D. Duschinger ⁴⁴, M. Dyndal ^{38a}, C. Eckardt ⁴²,
 K.M. Ecker ¹⁰¹, R.C. Edgar ⁸⁹, W. Edson ², N.C. Edwards ⁴⁶, W. Ehrenfeld ²¹, T. Eifert ³⁰, G. Eigen ¹⁴,
 K. Einsweiler ¹⁵, T. Ekelof ¹⁶⁶, M. El Kacimi ^{135c}, M. Ellert ¹⁶⁶, S. Elles ⁵, F. Ellinghaus ¹⁷⁵, A.A. Elliot ¹⁶⁹,
 N. Ellis ³⁰, J. Elmsheuser ¹⁰⁰, M. Elsing ³⁰, D. Emeliyanov ¹³¹, Y. Enari ¹⁵⁵, O.C. Endner ⁸³, M. Endo ¹¹⁸,
 J. Erdmann ⁴³, A. Ereditato ¹⁷, G. Ernis ¹⁷⁵, J. Ernst ², M. Ernst ²⁵, S. Errede ¹⁶⁵, E. Ertel ⁸³, M. Escalier ¹¹⁷,
 H. Esch ⁴³, C. Escobar ¹²⁵, B. Esposito ⁴⁷, A.I. Etienvre ¹³⁶, E. Etzion ¹⁵³, H. Evans ⁶¹, A. Ezhilov ¹²³,
 L. Fabbri ^{20a,20b}, G. Facini ³¹, R.M. Fakhruddinov ¹³⁰, S. Falciano ^{132a}, R.J. Falla ⁷⁸, J. Faltova ¹²⁹, Y. Fang ^{33a},
 M. Fanti ^{91a,91b}, A. Farbin ⁸, A. Farilla ^{134a}, T. Farooque ¹², S. Farrell ¹⁵, S.M. Farrington ¹⁷⁰, P. Farthouat ³⁰,
 F. Fassi ^{135e}, P. Fassnacht ³⁰, D. Fassouliotis ⁹, M. Fauci Giannelli ⁷⁷, A. Favareto ^{50a,50b}, L. Fayard ¹¹⁷,
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 A.B. Fenyuk ¹³⁰, L. Feremenga ⁸, P. Fernandez Martinez ¹⁶⁷, S. Fernandez Perez ³⁰, J. Ferrando ⁵³,
 A. Ferrari ¹⁶⁶, P. Ferrari ¹⁰⁷, R. Ferrari ^{121a}, D.E. Ferreira de Lima ⁵³, A. Ferrer ¹⁶⁷, D. Ferrere ⁴⁹,
 C. Ferretti ⁸⁹, A. Ferretto Parodi ^{50a,50b}, M. Fiassaris ³¹, F. Fiedler ⁸³, A. Filipčič ⁷⁵, M. Filipuzzi ⁴²,
 F. Filthaut ¹⁰⁶, M. Fincke-Keeler ¹⁶⁹, K.D. Finelli ¹⁵⁰, M.C.N. Fiolhais ^{126a,126c}, L. Fiorini ¹⁶⁷, A. Firan ⁴⁰,
 A. Fischer ², C. Fischer ¹², J. Fischer ¹⁷⁵, W.C. Fisher ⁹⁰, E.A. Fitzgerald ²³, N. Flaschel ⁴², I. Fleck ¹⁴¹,
 P. Fleischmann ⁸⁹, S. Fleischmann ¹⁷⁵, G.T. Fletcher ¹³⁹, G. Fletcher ⁷⁶, R.R.M. Fletcher ¹²², T. Flick ¹⁷⁵,

A. Floderus⁸¹, L.R. Flores Castillo^{60a}, M.J. Flowerdew¹⁰¹, A. Formica¹³⁶, A. Forti⁸⁴, D. Fournier¹¹⁷,
 H. Fox⁷², S. Fracchia¹², P. Francavilla⁸⁰, M. Franchini^{20a,20b}, D. Francis³⁰, L. Franconi¹¹⁹, M. Franklin⁵⁷,
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 J.A. Frost¹²⁰, C. Fukunaga¹⁵⁶, E. Fullana Torregrosa⁸³, B.G. Fulsom¹⁴³, T. Fusayasu¹⁰², J. Fuster¹⁶⁷,
 C. Gabaldon⁵⁵, O. Gabizon¹⁷⁵, A. Gabrielli^{20a,20b}, A. Gabrielli^{132a,132b}, G.P. Gach^{38a}, S. Gadatsch¹⁰⁷,
 S. Gadomski⁴⁹, G. Gagliardi^{50a,50b}, P. Gagnon⁶¹, C. Galea¹⁰⁶, B. Galhardo^{126a,126c}, E.J. Gallas¹²⁰,
 B.J. Gallop¹³¹, P. Gallus¹²⁸, G. Galster³⁶, K.K. Gan¹¹¹, J. Gao^{33b,85}, Y. Gao⁴⁶, Y.S. Gao^{143,e},
 F.M. Garay Walls⁴⁶, F. Garbersson¹⁷⁶, C. García¹⁶⁷, J.E. García Navarro¹⁶⁷, M. Garcia-Sciveres¹⁵,
 R.W. Gardner³¹, N. Garelli¹⁴³, V. Garonne¹¹⁹, C. Gatti⁴⁷, A. Gaudiello^{50a,50b}, G. Gaudio^{121a}, B. Gaur¹⁴¹,
 L. Gauthier⁹⁵, P. Gauzzi^{132a,132b}, I.L. Gavrilenko⁹⁶, C. Gay¹⁶⁸, G. Gaycken²¹, E.N. Gazis¹⁰, P. Ge^{33d},
 Z. Gece¹⁶⁸, C.N.P. Gee¹³¹, D.A.A. Geerts¹⁰⁷, Ch. Geich-Gimbel²¹, M.P. Geisler^{58a}, C. Gemme^{50a},
 M.H. Genest⁵⁵, S. Gentile^{132a,132b}, M. George⁵⁴, S. George⁷⁷, D. Gerbaudo¹⁶³, A. Gershon¹⁵³,
 S. Ghasemi¹⁴¹, H. Ghazlane^{135b}, B. Giacobbe^{20a}, S. Giagu^{132a,132b}, V. Giangiobbe¹², P. Giannetti^{124a,124b},
 B. Gibbard²⁵, S.M. Gibson⁷⁷, M. Gilchriese¹⁵, T.P.S. Gillam²⁸, D. Gillberg³⁰, G. Gilles³⁴, D.M. Gingrich^{3,d},
 N. Giokaris⁹, M.P. Giordani^{164a,164c}, F.M. Giorgi^{20a}, F.M. Giorgi¹⁶, P.F. Giraud¹³⁶, P. Giromini⁴⁷,
 D. Giugni^{91a}, C. Giuliani⁴⁸, M. Giulini^{58b}, B.K. Gjelsten¹¹⁹, S. Gkaitatzis¹⁵⁴, I. Gkiyalas¹⁵⁴,
 E.L. Gkougkousis¹¹⁷, L.K. Gladilin⁹⁹, C. Glasman⁸², J. Glatzer³⁰, P.C.F. Glaysheer⁴⁶, A. Glazov⁴²,
 M. Goblirsch-Kolb¹⁰¹, J.R. Goddard⁷⁶, J. Godlewski³⁹, S. Goldfarb⁸⁹, T. Golling⁴⁹, D. Golubkov¹³⁰,
 A. Gomes^{126a,126b,126d}, R. Gonçalves^{126a}, J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa¹³⁶, L. Gonella²¹,
 S. González de la Hoz¹⁶⁷, G. Gonzalez Parra¹², S. Gonzalez-Sevilla⁴⁹, L. Goossens³⁰, P.A. Gorbounov⁹⁷,
 H.A. Gordon²⁵, I. Gorelov¹⁰⁵, B. Gorini³⁰, E. Gorini^{73a,73b}, A. Gorišek⁷⁵, E. Gornicki³⁹, A.T. Goshaw⁴⁵,
 C. Gössling⁴³, M.I. Gostkin⁶⁵, D. Goujdami^{135c}, A.G. Goussiou¹³⁸, N. Govender^{145b}, E. Gozani¹⁵²,
 H.M.X. Grabas¹³⁷, L. Graber⁵⁴, I. Grabowska-Bold^{38a}, P. Grafström^{20a,20b}, K.-J. Grahm⁴², J. Gramling⁴⁹,
 E. Gramstad¹¹⁹, S. Grancagnolo¹⁶, V. Grassi¹⁴⁸, V. Gratchev¹²³, H.M. Gray³⁰, E. Graziani^{134a},
 Z.D. Greenwood^{79,n}, K. Gregersen⁷⁸, I.M. Gregor⁴², P. Grenier¹⁴³, J. Griffiths⁸, A.A. Grillo¹³⁷,
 K. Grimm⁷², S. Grinstein^{12,o}, Ph. Gris³⁴, J.-F. Grivaz¹¹⁷, J.P. Grohs⁴⁴, A. Grohsjean⁴², E. Gross¹⁷²,
 J. Grosse-Knetter⁵⁴, G.C. Grossi⁷⁹, Z.J. Grout¹⁴⁹, L. Guan⁸⁹, J. Guenther¹²⁸, F. Guescini⁴⁹, D. Guest¹⁷⁶,
 O. Gueta¹⁵³, E. Guido^{50a,50b}, T. Guillemin¹¹⁷, S. Guindon², U. Gul⁵³, C. Gumpert⁴⁴, J. Guo^{33e}, Y. Guo^{33b},
 S. Gupta¹²⁰, G. Gustavino^{132a,132b}, P. Gutierrez¹¹³, N.G. Gutierrez Ortiz⁵³, C. Gutsche⁴⁴, C. Guyot¹³⁶,
 C. Gwenlan¹²⁰, C.B. Gwilliam⁷⁴, A. Haas¹¹⁰, C. Haber¹⁵, H.K. Hadavand⁸, N. Haddad^{135e}, P. Haefner²¹,
 S. Hageböck²¹, Z. Hajduk³⁹, H. Hakobyan¹⁷⁷, M. Haleem⁴², J. Haley¹¹⁴, D. Hall¹²⁰, G. Halladjian⁹⁰,
 G.D. Hallewell⁸⁵, K. Hamacher¹⁷⁵, P. Hamal¹¹⁵, K. Hamano¹⁶⁹, M. Hamer⁵⁴, A. Hamilton^{145a},
 G.N. Hamity^{145c}, P.G. Hamnett⁴², L. Han^{33b}, K. Hanagaki¹¹⁸, K. Hanawa¹⁵⁵, M. Hance¹⁵, P. Hanke^{58a},
 R. Hanna¹³⁶, J.B. Hansen³⁶, J.D. Hansen³⁶, M.C. Hansen²¹, P.H. Hansen³⁶, K. Hara¹⁶⁰, A.S. Hard¹⁷³,
 T. Harenberg¹⁷⁵, F. Hariri¹¹⁷, S. Harkusha⁹², R.D. Harrington⁴⁶, P.F. Harrison¹⁷⁰, F. Hartjes¹⁰⁷,
 M. Hasegawa⁶⁷, S. Hasegawa¹⁰³, Y. Hasegawa¹⁴⁰, A. Hasib¹¹³, S. Hassani¹³⁶, S. Haug¹⁷, R. Hauser⁹⁰,
 L. Hauswald⁴⁴, M. Havranek¹²⁷, C.M. Hawkes¹⁸, R.J. Hawkins³⁰, A.D. Hawkins⁸¹, T. Hayashi¹⁶⁰,
 D. Hayden⁹⁰, C.P. Hays¹²⁰, J.M. Hays⁷⁶, H.S. Hayward⁷⁴, S.J. Haywood¹³¹, S.J. Head¹⁸, T. Heck⁸³,
 V. Hedberg⁸¹, L. Heelan⁸, S. Heim¹²², T. Heim¹⁷⁵, B. Heinemann¹⁵, L. Heinrich¹¹⁰, J. Hejbal¹²⁷,
 L. Helary²², S. Hellman^{146a,146b}, D. Hellmich²¹, C. Helsens¹², J. Henderson¹²⁰, R.C.W. Henderson⁷²,
 Y. Heng¹⁷³, C. Hengler⁴², A. Henrichs¹⁷⁶, A.M. Henriques Correia³⁰, S. Henrot-Versille¹¹⁷,
 G.H. Herbert¹⁶, Y. Hernández Jiménez¹⁶⁷, R. Herrberg-Schubert¹⁶, G. Herten⁴⁸, R. Hertenberger¹⁰⁰,
 L. Hervas³⁰, G.G. Hesketh⁷⁸, N.P. Hessey¹⁰⁷, J.W. Hetherly⁴⁰, R. Hickling⁷⁶, E. Higón-Rodríguez¹⁶⁷,
 E. Hill¹⁶⁹, J.C. Hill²⁸, K.H. Hiller⁴², S.J. Hillier¹⁸, I. Hinchliffe¹⁵, E. Hines¹²², R.R. Hinman¹⁵,
 M. Hirose¹⁵⁷, D. Hirschbuehl¹⁷⁵, J. Hobbs¹⁴⁸, N. Hod¹⁰⁷, M.C. Hodgkinson¹³⁹, P. Hodgson¹³⁹,
 A. Hoecker³⁰, M.R. Hoferkamp¹⁰⁵, F. Hoenig¹⁰⁰, M. Hohlfeld⁸³, D. Hohn²¹, T.R. Holmes¹⁵,
 M. Homann⁴³, T.M. Hong¹²⁵, L. Hooft van Huysduynen¹¹⁰, W.H. Hopkins¹¹⁶, Y. Horii¹⁰³, A.J. Horton¹⁴²,
 J.-Y. Hostachy⁵⁵, S. Hou¹⁵¹, A. Hoummada^{135a}, J. Howard¹²⁰, J. Howarth⁴², M. Hrabovsky¹¹⁵,
 I. Hristova¹⁶, J. Hrivnac¹¹⁷, T. Hryn'ova⁵, A. Hrynevich⁹³, C. Hsu^{145c}, P.J. Hsu^{151,p}, S.-C. Hsu¹³⁸,
 D. Hu³⁵, Q. Hu^{33b}, X. Hu⁸⁹, Y. Huang⁴², Z. Hubacek¹²⁸, F. Hubaut⁸⁵, F. Huegging²¹, T.B. Huffman¹²⁰,
 E.W. Hughes³⁵, G. Hughes⁷², M. Huhtinen³⁰, T.A. Hülsing⁸³, N. Huseynov^{65,b}, J. Huston⁹⁰, J. Huth⁵⁷,
 G. Iacobucci⁴⁹, G. Iakovidis²⁵, I. Ibragimov¹⁴¹, L. Iconomidou-Fayard¹¹⁷, E. Ideal¹⁷⁶, Z. Idrissi^{135e},

P. Iengo³⁰, O. Igonkina¹⁰⁷, T. Iizawa¹⁷¹, Y. Ikegami⁶⁶, K. Ikematsu¹⁴¹, M. Ikeno⁶⁶, Y. Ilchenko^{31,q}, D. Iliadis¹⁵⁴, N. Ilic¹⁴³, T. Ince¹⁰¹, G. Introzzi^{121a,121b}, P. Ioannou⁹, M. Iodice^{134a}, K. Iordanidou³⁵, V. Ippolito⁵⁷, A. Irles Quiles¹⁶⁷, C. Isaksson¹⁶⁶, M. Ishino⁶⁸, M. Ishitsuka¹⁵⁷, R. Ishmukhametov¹¹¹, C. Issever¹²⁰, S. Istin^{19a}, J.M. Iturbe Ponce⁸⁴, R. Iuppa^{133a,133b}, J. Ivarsson⁸¹, W. Iwanski³⁹, H. Iwasaki⁶⁶, J.M. Izen⁴¹, V. Izzo^{104a}, S. Jabbar³, B. Jackson¹²², M. Jackson⁷⁴, P. Jackson¹, M.R. Jaekel³⁰, V. Jain², K. Jakobs⁴⁸, S. Jakobsen³⁰, T. Jakoubek¹²⁷, J. Jakubek¹²⁸, D.O. Jamin¹¹⁴, D.K. Jana⁷⁹, E. Jansen⁷⁸, R. Jansky⁶², J. Janssen²¹, M. Janus¹⁷⁰, G. Jarlskog⁸¹, N. Javadov^{65,b}, T. Javůrek⁴⁸, L. Jeanty¹⁵, J. Jejelava^{51a,r}, G.-Y. Jeng¹⁵⁰, D. Jennens⁸⁸, P. Jenni^{48,s}, J. Jentsch⁴³, C. Jeske¹⁷⁰, S. Jézéquel⁵, H. Ji¹⁷³, J. Jia¹⁴⁸, Y. Jiang^{33b}, S. Jiggins⁷⁸, J. Jimenez Pena¹⁶⁷, S. Jin^{33a}, A. Jinaru^{26a}, O. Jinnouchi¹⁵⁷, M.D. Joergensen³⁶, P. Johansson¹³⁹, K.A. Johns⁷, K. Jon-And^{146a,146b}, G. Jones¹⁷⁰, R.W.L. Jones⁷², T.J. Jones⁷⁴, J. Jongmanns^{58a}, P.M. Jorge^{126a,126b}, K.D. Joshi⁸⁴, J. Jovicevic^{159a}, X. Ju¹⁷³, C.A. Jung⁴³, P. Jussel⁶², A. Juste Rozas^{12,o}, M. Kaci¹⁶⁷, A. Kaczmarska³⁹, M. Kado¹¹⁷, H. Kagan¹¹¹, M. Kagan¹⁴³, S.J. Kahn⁸⁵, E. Kajomovitz⁴⁵, C.W. Kalderon¹²⁰, S. Kama⁴⁰, A. Kamenshchikov¹³⁰, N. Kanaya¹⁵⁵, S. Kaneti²⁸, V.A. Kantserov⁹⁸, J. Kanzaki⁶⁶, B. Kaplan¹¹⁰, L.S. Kaplan¹⁷³, A. Kapliy³¹, D. Kar⁵³, K. Karakostas¹⁰, A. Karamaoun³, N. Karastathis^{10,107}, M.J. Kareem⁵⁴, E. Karentzos¹⁰, M. Karnevskiy⁸³, S.N. Karpov⁶⁵, Z.M. Karpova⁶⁵, K. Karthik¹¹⁰, V. Kartvelishvili⁷², A.N. Karyukhin¹³⁰, L. Kashif¹⁷³, R.D. Kass¹¹¹, A. Kastanas¹⁴, Y. Kataoka¹⁵⁵, A. Katre⁴⁹, J. Katzy⁴², K. Kawagoe⁷⁰, T. Kawamoto¹⁵⁵, G. Kawamura⁵⁴, S. Kazama¹⁵⁵, V.F. Kazanin^{109,c}, R. Keeler¹⁶⁹, R. Kehoe⁴⁰, J.S. Keller⁴², J.J. Kempster⁷⁷, H. Keoshkerian⁸⁴, O. Kepka¹²⁷, B.P. Kerševan⁷⁵, S. Kersten¹⁷⁵, R.A. Keyes⁸⁷, F. Khalil-zada¹¹, H. Khandanyan^{146a,146b}, A. Khanov¹¹⁴, A.G. Kharlamov^{109,c}, T.J. Khoo²⁸, V. Khovanskiy⁹⁷, E. Khramov⁶⁵, J. Khubua^{51b,t}, H.Y. Kim⁸, H. Kim^{146a,146b}, S.H. Kim¹⁶⁰, Y. Kim³¹, N. Kimura¹⁵⁴, O.M. Kind¹⁶, B.T. King⁷⁴, M. King¹⁶⁷, S.B. King¹⁶⁸, J. Kirk¹³¹, A.E. Kiryunin¹⁰¹, T. Kishimoto⁶⁷, D. Kisielewska^{38a}, F. Kiss⁴⁸, K. Kiuchi¹⁶⁰, O. Kivernyk¹³⁶, E. Kladiva^{144b}, M.H. Klein³⁵, M. Klein⁷⁴, U. Klein⁷⁴, K. Kleinknecht⁸³, P. Klimek^{146a,146b}, A. Klimentov²⁵, R. Klingenberg⁴³, J.A. Klinger¹³⁹, T. Klioutchnikova³⁰, E.-E. Kluge^{58a}, P. Kluit¹⁰⁷, S. Kluth¹⁰¹, J. Knapik³⁹, E. Kneringer⁶², E.B.F.G. Knoop⁸⁵, A. Knue⁵³, A. Kobayashi¹⁵⁵, D. Kobayashi¹⁵⁷, T. Kobayashi¹⁵⁵, M. Kobel⁴⁴, M. Kocian¹⁴³, P. Kodys¹²⁹, T. Koffas²⁹, E. Koffeman¹⁰⁷, L.A. Kogan¹²⁰, S. Kohlmann¹⁷⁵, Z. Kohout¹²⁸, T. Kohriki⁶⁶, T. Koi¹⁴³, H. Kolanoski¹⁶, I. Koletsou⁵, A.A. Komar^{96,*}, Y. Komori¹⁵⁵, T. Kondo⁶⁶, N. Kondrashova⁴², K. Köneke⁴⁸, A.C. König¹⁰⁶, T. Kono⁶⁶, R. Konoplich^{110,u}, N. Konstantinidis⁷⁸, R. Kopeliansky¹⁵², S. Koperny^{38a}, L. Köpke⁸³, A.K. Kopp⁴⁸, K. Korcyl³⁹, K. Kordas¹⁵⁴, A. Korn⁷⁸, A.A. Korol^{109,c}, I. Korolkov¹², E.V. Korolkova¹³⁹, O. Kortner¹⁰¹, S. Kortner¹⁰¹, T. Kosek¹²⁹, V.V. Kostyukhin²¹, V.M. Kotov⁶⁵, A. Kotwal⁴⁵, A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi¹⁵⁴, C. Kourkoumelis⁹, V. Kouskoura²⁵, A. Koutsman^{159a}, R. Kowalewski¹⁶⁹, T.Z. Kowalski^{38a}, W. Kozanecki¹³⁶, A.S. Kozhin¹³⁰, V.A. Kramarenko⁹⁹, G. Kramberger⁷⁵, D. Krasnopevtsev⁹⁸, M.W. Krasny⁸⁰, A. Krasznahorkay³⁰, J.K. Kraus²¹, A. Kravchenko²⁵, S. Kreiss¹¹⁰, M. Kretz^{58c}, J. Kretzschmar⁷⁴, K. Kreutzfeldt⁵², P. Krieger¹⁵⁸, K. Krizka³¹, K. Kroeninger⁴³, H. Kroha¹⁰¹, J. Kroll¹²², J. Kroseberg²¹, J. Krstic¹³, U. Kruchonak⁶⁵, H. Krüger²¹, N. Krumnack⁶⁴, A. Kruse¹⁷³, M.C. Kruse⁴⁵, M. Kruskal²², T. Kubota⁸⁸, H. Kucuk⁷⁸, S. Kudah^{4b}, S. Kuehn⁴⁸, A. Kugel^{58c}, F. Kuger¹⁷⁴, A. Kuhl¹³⁷, T. Kuhl⁴², V. Kukhtin⁶⁵, Y. Kulchitsky⁹², S. Kuleshov^{32b}, M. Kuna^{132a,132b}, T. Kunigo⁶⁸, A. Kupco¹²⁷, H. Kurashige⁶⁷, Y.A. Kurochkin⁹², V. Kus¹²⁷, E.S. Kuwertz¹⁶⁹, M. Kuze¹⁵⁷, J. Kvita¹¹⁵, T. Kwan¹⁶⁹, D. Kyriazopoulos¹³⁹, A. La Rosa¹³⁷, J.L. La Rosa Navarro^{24d}, L. La Rotonda^{37a,37b}, C. Lacasta¹⁶⁷, F. Lacava^{132a,132b}, J. Lacey²⁹, H. Lacker¹⁶, D. Lacour⁸⁰, V.R. Lacuesta¹⁶⁷, E. Ladygin⁶⁵, R. Lafaye⁵, B. Laforge⁸⁰, T. Lagouri¹⁷⁶, S. Lai⁵⁴, L. Lambourne⁷⁸, S. Lammers⁶¹, C.L. Lampen⁷, W. Lampl⁷, E. Lançon¹³⁶, U. Landgraf⁴⁸, M.P.J. Landon⁷⁶, V.S. Lang^{58a}, J.C. Lange¹², A.J. Lankford¹⁶³, F. Lanni²⁵, K. Lantsch³⁰, A. Lanza^{121a}, S. Laplace⁸⁰, C. Lapoire³⁰, J.F. Laporte¹³⁶, T. Lari^{91a}, F. Lasagni Manghi^{20a,20b}, M. Lassnig³⁰, P. Laurelli⁴⁷, W. Lavrijsen¹⁵, A.T. Law¹³⁷, P. Laycock⁷⁴, T. Lazovich⁵⁷, O. Le Dortz⁸⁰, E. Le Guirriec⁸⁵, E. Le Menedeu¹², M. LeBlanc¹⁶⁹, T. LeCompte⁶, F. Ledroit-Guillon⁵⁵, C.A. Lee^{145b}, S.C. Lee¹⁵¹, L. Lee¹, G. Lefebvre⁸⁰, M. Lefebvre¹⁶⁹, F. Legger¹⁰⁰, C. Leggett¹⁵, A. Lehan⁷⁴, G. Lehmann Miotto³⁰, X. Lei⁷, W.A. Leight²⁹, A. Leisos^{154,v}, A.G. Leister¹⁷⁶, M.A.L. Leite^{24d}, R. Leitner¹²⁹, D. Lellouch¹⁷², B. Lemmer⁵⁴, K.J.C. Leney⁷⁸, T. Lenz²¹, B. Lenzi³⁰, R. Leone⁷, S. Leone^{124a,124b}, C. Leonidopoulos⁴⁶, S. Leontsinis¹⁰, C. Leroy⁹⁵, C.G. Lester²⁸, M. Levchenko¹²³, J. Levêque⁵, D. Levin⁸⁹, L.J. Levinson¹⁷², M. Levy¹⁸, A. Lewis¹²⁰, A.M. Leyko²¹, M. Leyton⁴¹, B. Li^{33b,w}, H. Li¹⁴⁸, H.L. Li³¹, L. Li⁴⁵, L. Li^{33e}, S. Li⁴⁵, Y. Li^{33c,x}

Z. Liang¹³⁷, H. Liao³⁴, B. Liberti^{133a}, A. Liblong¹⁵⁸, P. Lichard³⁰, K. Lie¹⁶⁵, J. Liebal²¹, W. Liebig¹⁴, C. Limbach²¹, A. Limosani¹⁵⁰, S.C. Lin^{151,y}, T.H. Lin⁸³, F. Linde¹⁰⁷, B.E. Lindquist¹⁴⁸, J.T. Linnemann⁹⁰, E. Lipeles¹²², A. Lipniacka¹⁴, M. Lisovsky^{58b}, T.M. Liss¹⁶⁵, D. Lissauer²⁵, A. Lister¹⁶⁸, A.M. Litke¹³⁷, B. Liu^{151,z}, D. Liu¹⁵¹, H. Liu⁸⁹, J. Liu⁸⁵, J.B. Liu^{33b}, K. Liu⁸⁵, L. Liu¹⁶⁵, M. Liu⁴⁵, M. Liu^{33b}, Y. Liu^{33b}, M. Livan^{121a,121b}, A. Lleres⁵⁵, J. Llorente Merino⁸², S.L. Lloyd⁷⁶, F. Lo Sterzo¹⁵¹, E. Lobodzinska⁴², P. Loch⁷, W.S. Lockman¹³⁷, F.K. Loebinger⁸⁴, A.E. Loevschall-Jensen³⁶, A. Loginov¹⁷⁶, T. Lohse¹⁶, K. Lohwasser⁴², M. Lokajicek¹²⁷, B.A. Long²², J.D. Long⁸⁹, R.E. Long⁷², K.A.Looper¹¹¹, L. Lopes^{126a}, D. Lopez Mateos⁵⁷, B. Lopez Paredes¹³⁹, I. Lopez Paz¹², J. Lorenz¹⁰⁰, N. Lorenzo Martinez⁶¹, M. Losada¹⁶², P. Loscutoff¹⁵, P.J. Lösel¹⁰⁰, X. Lou^{33a}, A. Lounis¹¹⁷, J. Love⁶, P.A. Love⁷², N. Lu⁸⁹, H.J. Lubatti¹³⁸, C. Luci^{132a,132b}, A. Lucotte⁵⁵, F. Luehring⁶¹, W. Lukas⁶², L. Luminari^{132a}, O. Lundberg^{146a,146b}, B. Lund-Jensen¹⁴⁷, D. Lynn²⁵, R. Lysak¹²⁷, E. Lytken⁸¹, H. Ma²⁵, L.L. Ma^{33d}, G. Maccarrone⁴⁷, A. Macchiolo¹⁰¹, C.M. Macdonald¹³⁹, J. Machado Miguens^{122,126b}, D. Macina³⁰, D. Madaffari⁸⁵, R. Madar³⁴, H.J. Maddocks⁷², W.F. Mader⁴⁴, A. Madsen¹⁶⁶, S. Maeland¹⁴, T. Maeno²⁵, A. Maevskiy⁹⁹, E. Magradze⁵⁴, K. Mahboubi⁴⁸, J. Mahlstedt¹⁰⁷, C. Maiani¹³⁶, C. Maidantchik^{24a}, A.A. Maier¹⁰¹, T. Maier¹⁰⁰, A. Maio^{126a,126b,126d}, S. Majewski¹¹⁶, Y. Makida⁶⁶, N. Makovec¹¹⁷, B. Malaescu⁸⁰, Pa. Malecki³⁹, V.P. Maleev¹²³, F. Malek⁵⁵, U. Mallik⁶³, D. Malon⁶, C. Malone¹⁴³, S. Maltezos¹⁰, V.M. Malyshev¹⁰⁹, S. Malyukov³⁰, J. Mamuzic⁴², G. Mancini⁴⁷, B. Mandelli³⁰, L. Mandelli^{91a}, I. Mandić⁷⁵, R. Mandrysch⁶³, J. Maneira^{126a,126b}, A. Manfredini¹⁰¹, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho^{24b}, J. Manjarres Ramos^{159b}, A. Mann¹⁰⁰, P.M. Manning¹³⁷, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis⁹, B. Mansoulie¹³⁶, R. Mantifel⁸⁷, M. Mantoani⁵⁴, L. Mapelli³⁰, L. March^{145c}, G. Marchiori⁸⁰, M. Marcisovsky¹²⁷, C.P. Marino¹⁶⁹, M. Marjanovic¹³, D.E. Marley⁸⁹, F. Marroquim^{24a}, S.P. Marsden⁸⁴, Z. Marshall¹⁵, L.F. Marti¹⁷, S. Marti-Garcia¹⁶⁷, B. Martin⁹⁰, T.A. Martin¹⁷⁰, V.J. Martin⁴⁶, B. Martin dit Latour¹⁴, M. Martinez^{12,o}, S. Martin-Haugh¹³¹, V.S. Martoiu^{26a}, A.C. Martyniuk⁷⁸, M. Marx¹³⁸, F. Marzano^{132a}, A. Marzin³⁰, L. Masetti⁸³, T. Mashimo¹⁵⁵, R. Mashinistov⁹⁶, J. Masik⁸⁴, A.L. Maslennikov^{109,c}, I. Massa^{20a,20b}, L. Massa^{20a,20b}, N. Massol⁵, P. Mastrandrea¹⁴⁸, A. Mastroberardino^{37a,37b}, T. Masubuchi¹⁵⁵, P. Mättig¹⁷⁵, J. Mattmann⁸³, J. Maurer^{26a}, S.J. Maxfield⁷⁴, D.A. Maximov^{109,c}, R. Mazini¹⁵¹, S.M. Mazza^{91a,91b}, L. Mazzaferro^{133a,133b}, G. Mc Goldrick¹⁵⁸, S.P. Mc Kee⁸⁹, A. McCarn⁸⁹, R.L. McCarthy¹⁴⁸, T.G. McCarthy²⁹, N.A. McCubbin¹³¹, K.W. McFarlane^{56,*}, J.A. McFayden⁷⁸, G. Mchedlidze⁵⁴, S.J. McMahon¹³¹, R.A. McPherson^{169,k}, M. Medinnis⁴², S. Meehan^{145a}, S. Mehlhase¹⁰⁰, A. Mehta⁷⁴, K. Meier^{58a}, C. Meineck¹⁰⁰, B. Meirose⁴¹, B.R. Mellado Garcia^{145c}, F. Meloni¹⁷, A. Mengarelli^{20a,20b}, S. Menke¹⁰¹, E. Meoni¹⁶¹, K.M. Mercurio⁵⁷, S. Mergelmeyer²¹, P. Mermod⁴⁹, L. Merola^{104a,104b}, C. Meroni^{91a}, F.S. Merritt³¹, A. Messina^{132a,132b}, J. Metcalfe²⁵, A.S. Mete¹⁶³, C. Meyer⁸³, C. Meyer¹²², J.-P. Meyer¹³⁶, J. Meyer¹⁰⁷, R.P. Middleton¹³¹, S. Miglioranza^{164a,164c}, L. Mijović²¹, G. Mikenberg¹⁷², M. Mikestikova¹²⁷, M. Mikuž⁷⁵, M. Milesi⁸⁸, A. Milic³⁰, D.W. Miller³¹, C. Mills⁴⁶, A. Milov¹⁷², D.A. Milstead^{146a,146b}, A.A. Minaenko¹³⁰, Y. Minami¹⁵⁵, I.A. Minashvili⁶⁵, A.I. Mincer¹¹⁰, B. Mindur^{38a}, M. Mineev⁶⁵, Y. Ming¹⁷³, L.M. Mir¹², T. Mitani¹⁷¹, J. Mitrevski¹⁰⁰, V.A. Mitsou¹⁶⁷, A. Miucci⁴⁹, P.S. Miyagawa¹³⁹, J.U. Mjörnmark⁸¹, T. Moa^{146a,146b}, K. Mochizuki⁸⁵, S. Mohapatra³⁵, W. Mohr⁴⁸, S. Molander^{146a,146b}, R. Moles-Valls²¹, K. Mönig⁴², C. Monini⁵⁵, J. Monk³⁶, E. Monnier⁸⁵, J. Montejo Berlingen¹², F. Monticelli⁷¹, S. Monzani^{132a,132b}, R.W. Moore³, N. Morange¹¹⁷, D. Moreno¹⁶², M. Moreno Llácer⁵⁴, P. Morettini^{50a}, M. Morgenstern⁴⁴, D. Mori¹⁴², M. Morii⁵⁷, M. Morinaga¹⁵⁵, V. Morisbak¹¹⁹, S. Moritz⁸³, A.K. Morley¹⁵⁰, G. Mornacchi³⁰, J.D. Morris⁷⁶, S.S. Mortensen³⁶, A. Morton⁵³, L. Morvaj¹⁰³, M. Mosidze^{51b}, J. Moss¹¹¹, K. Motohashi¹⁵⁷, R. Mount¹⁴³, E. Mountricha²⁵, S.V. Mouraviev^{96,*}, E.J.W. Moyse⁸⁶, S. Muanza⁸⁵, R.D. Mudd¹⁸, F. Mueller¹⁰¹, J. Mueller¹²⁵, R.S.P. Mueller¹⁰⁰, T. Mueller²⁸, D. Muenstermann⁴⁹, P. Mullen⁵³, G.A. Mullier¹⁷, J.A. Murillo Quijada¹⁸, W.J. Murray^{170,131}, H. Musheghyan⁵⁴, E. Musto¹⁵², A.G. Myagkov^{130,aa}, M. Myska¹²⁸, B.P. Nachman¹⁴³, O. Nackenhorst⁵⁴, J. Nadal⁵⁴, K. Nagai¹²⁰, R. Nagai¹⁵⁷, Y. Nagai⁸⁵, K. Nagano⁶⁶, A. Nagarkar¹¹¹, Y. Nagasaka⁵⁹, K. Nagata¹⁶⁰, M. Nagel¹⁰¹, E. Nagy⁸⁵, A.M. Nairz³⁰, Y. Nakahama³⁰, K. Nakamura⁶⁶, T. Nakamura¹⁵⁵, I. Nakano¹¹², H. Namasivayam⁴¹, R.F. Naranjo Garcia⁴², R. Narayan³¹, T. Naumann⁴², G. Navarro¹⁶², R. Nayyar⁷, H.A. Neal⁸⁹, P.Yu. Nechaeva⁹⁶, T.J. Neep⁸⁴, P.D. Nef¹⁴³, A. Negri^{121a,121b}, M. Negrini^{20a}, S. Nektarijevic¹⁰⁶, C. Nellist¹¹⁷, A. Nelson¹⁶³, S. Nemecek¹²⁷, P. Nemethy¹¹⁰, A.A. Nepomuceno^{24a}, M. Nessi^{30,ab}, M.S. Neubauer¹⁶⁵, M. Neumann¹⁷⁵, R.M. Neves¹¹⁰, P. Nevski²⁵, P.R. Newman¹⁸,

D.H. Nguyen⁶, R.B. Nickerson¹²⁰, R. Nicolaidou¹³⁶, B. Nicquevert³⁰, J. Nielsen¹³⁷, N. Nikiforou³⁵,
 A. Nikiforov¹⁶, V. Nikolaenko^{130,aa}, I. Nikolic-Audit⁸⁰, K. Nikolopoulos¹⁸, J.K. Nilsen¹¹⁹, P. Nilsson²⁵,
 Y. Ninomiya¹⁵⁵, A. Nisati^{132a}, R. Nisius¹⁰¹, T. Nobe¹⁵⁵, M. Nomachi¹¹⁸, I. Nomidis²⁹, T. Nooney⁷⁶,
 S. Norberg¹¹³, M. Nordberg³⁰, O. Novgorodova⁴⁴, S. Nowak¹⁰¹, M. Nozaki⁶⁶, L. Nozka¹¹⁵, K. Ntekas¹⁰,
 G. Nunes Hanninger⁸⁸, T. Nunnemann¹⁰⁰, E. Nurse⁷⁸, F. Nuti⁸⁸, B.J. O'Brien⁴⁶, F. O'grady⁷,
 D.C. O'Neil¹⁴², V. O'Shea⁵³, F.G. Oakham^{29,d}, H. Oberlack¹⁰¹, T. Obermann²¹, J. Ocariz⁸⁰, A. Ochi⁶⁷,
 I. Ochoa⁷⁸, J.P. Ochoa-Ricoux^{32a}, S. Oda⁷⁰, S. Odaka⁶⁶, H. Ogren⁶¹, A. Oh⁸⁴, S.H. Oh⁴⁵, C.C. Ohm¹⁵,
 H. Ohman¹⁶⁶, H. Oide³⁰, W. Okamura¹¹⁸, H. Okawa¹⁶⁰, Y. Okumura³¹, T. Okuyama⁶⁶, A. Olariu^{26a},
 S.A. Olivares Pino⁴⁶, D. Oliveira Damazio²⁵, E. Oliver Garcia¹⁶⁷, A. Olszewski³⁹, J. Olszowska³⁹,
 A. Onofre^{126a,126e}, P.U.E. Onyisi^{31,q}, C.J. Oram^{159a}, M.J. Oreglia³¹, Y. Oren¹⁵³, D. Orestano^{134a,134b},
 N. Orlando¹⁵⁴, C. Oropeza Barrera⁵³, R.S. Orr¹⁵⁸, B. Osculati^{50a,50b}, R. Ospanov⁸⁴, G. Otero y Garzon²⁷,
 H. Otono⁷⁰, M. Ouchrif^{135d}, E.A. Ouellette¹⁶⁹, F. Ould-Saada¹¹⁹, A. Ouraou¹³⁶, K.P. Oussoren¹⁰⁷,
 Q. Ouyang^{33a}, A. Ovcharova¹⁵, M. Owen⁵³, R.E. Owen¹⁸, V.E. Ozcan^{19a}, N. Ozturk⁸, K. Pachal¹⁴²,
 A. Pacheco Pages¹², C. Padilla Aranda¹², M. Pagáčová⁴⁸, S. Pagan Griso¹⁵, E. Paganis¹³⁹, F. Paige²⁵,
 P. Pais⁸⁶, K. Pajchel¹¹⁹, G. Palacino^{159b}, S. Palestini³⁰, M. Palka^{38b}, D. Pallin³⁴, A. Palma^{126a,126b},
 Y.B. Pan¹⁷³, E. Panagiotopoulou¹⁰, C.E. Pandini⁸⁰, J.G. Panduro Vazquez⁷⁷, P. Pani^{146a,146b}, S. Panitkin²⁵,
 D. Pantea^{26a}, L. Paolozzi⁴⁹, Th.D. Papadopoulou¹⁰, K. Papageorgiou¹⁵⁴, A. Paramonov⁶,
 D. Paredes Hernandez¹⁵⁴, M.A. Parker²⁸, K.A. Parker¹³⁹, F. Parodi^{50a,50b}, J.A. Parsons³⁵, U. Parzefall⁴⁸,
 E. Pasqualucci^{132a}, S. Passaggio^{50a}, F. Pastore^{134a,134b,*}, Fr. Pastore⁷⁷, G. Pásztor²⁹, S. Patariaia¹⁷⁵,
 N.D. Patel¹⁵⁰, J.R. Pater⁸⁴, T. Pauly³⁰, J. Pearce¹⁶⁹, B. Pearson¹¹³, L.E. Pedersen³⁶, M. Pedersen¹¹⁹,
 S. Pedraza Lopez¹⁶⁷, R. Pedro^{126a,126b}, S.V. Peleganchuk^{109,c}, D. Pelikan¹⁶⁶, O. Penc¹²⁷, C. Peng^{33a},
 H. Peng^{33b}, B. Penning³¹, J. Penwell⁶¹, D.V. Perepelitsa²⁵, E. Perez Codina^{159a},
 M.T. Pérez García-Estañ¹⁶⁷, L. Perini^{91a,91b}, H. Pernegger³⁰, S. Perrella^{104a,104b}, R. Peschke⁴²,
 V.D. Peshekhonov⁶⁵, K. Peters³⁰, R.F.Y. Peters⁸⁴, B.A. Petersen³⁰, T.C. Petersen³⁶, E. Petit⁴²,
 A. Petridis^{146a,146b}, C. Petridou¹⁵⁴, P. Petroff¹¹⁷, E. Petrolo^{132a}, F. Petrucci^{134a,134b}, N.E. Pettersson¹⁵⁷,
 R. Pezoa^{32b}, P.W. Phillips¹³¹, G. Piacquadio¹⁴³, E. Pianori¹⁷⁰, A. Picazio⁴⁹, E. Piccaro⁷⁶,
 M. Piccinini^{20a,20b}, M.A. Pickering¹²⁰, R. Piegaia²⁷, D.T. Pignotti¹¹¹, J.E. Pilcher³¹, A.D. Pilkington⁸⁴,
 J. Pina^{126a,126b,126d}, M. Pinamonti^{164a,164c,ac}, J.L. Pinfold³, A. Pingel³⁶, B. Pinto^{126a}, S. Pires⁸⁰,
 H. Pirumov⁴², M. Pitt¹⁷², C. Pizio^{91a,91b}, L. Plazak^{144a}, M.-A. Pleier²⁵, V. Pleskot¹²⁹, E. Plotnikova⁶⁵,
 P. Plucinski^{146a,146b}, D. Pluth⁶⁴, R. Poettgen^{146a,146b}, L. Poggioli¹¹⁷, D. Pohl²¹, G. Polesello^{121a},
 A. Poley⁴², A. Policicchio^{37a,37b}, R. Polifka¹⁵⁸, A. Polini^{20a}, C.S. Pollard⁵³, V. Polychronakos²⁵,
 K. Pommès³⁰, L. Pontecorvo^{132a}, B.G. Pope⁹⁰, G.A. Popeneciu^{26b}, D.S. Popovic¹³, A. Poppleton³⁰,
 S. Pospisil¹²⁸, K. Potamianos¹⁵, I.N. Potrap⁶⁵, C.J. Potter¹⁴⁹, C.T. Potter¹¹⁶, G. Poulard³⁰, J. Poveda³⁰,
 V. Pozdnyakov⁶⁵, P. Pralavorio⁸⁵, A. Pranko¹⁵, S. Prasad³⁰, S. Prell⁶⁴, D. Price⁸⁴, L.E. Price⁶,
 M. Primavera^{73a}, S. Prince⁸⁷, M. Proissl⁴⁶, K. Prokofiev^{60c}, F. Prokoshin^{32b}, E. Protopapadaki¹³⁶,
 S. Protopopescu²⁵, J. Proudfoot⁶, M. Przybycien^{38a}, E. Ptacek¹¹⁶, D. Puddu^{134a,134b}, E. Pueschel⁸⁶,
 D. Puldon¹⁴⁸, M. Purohit^{25,ad}, P. Puzo¹¹⁷, J. Qian⁸⁹, G. Qin⁵³, Y. Qin⁸⁴, A. Quadt⁵⁴, D.R. Quarrie¹⁵,
 W.B. Quayle^{164a,164b}, M. Queitsch-Maitland⁸⁴, D. Quilty⁵³, S. Raddum¹¹⁹, V. Radeka²⁵, V. Radescu⁴²,
 S.K. Radhakrishnan¹⁴⁸, P. Radloff¹¹⁶, P. Rados⁸⁸, F. Ragusa^{91a,91b}, G. Rahal¹⁷⁸, S. Rajagopalan²⁵,
 M. Rammensee³⁰, C. Rangel-Smith¹⁶⁶, F. Rauscher¹⁰⁰, S. Rave⁸³, T. Ravenscroft⁵³, M. Raymond³⁰,
 A.L. Read¹¹⁹, N.P. Readioff⁷⁴, D.M. Rebuzzi^{121a,121b}, A. Redelbach¹⁷⁴, G. Redlinger²⁵, R. Reece¹³⁷,
 K. Reeves⁴¹, L. Rehnisch¹⁶, H. Reisin²⁷, M. Relich¹⁶³, C. Rembser³⁰, H. Ren^{33a}, A. Renaud¹¹⁷,
 M. Rescigno^{132a}, S. Resconi^{91a}, O.L. Rezanova^{109,c}, P. Reznicek¹²⁹, R. Rezvani⁹⁵, R. Richter¹⁰¹,
 S. Richter⁷⁸, E. Richter-Was^{38b}, O. Ricken²¹, M. Ridel⁸⁰, P. Rieck¹⁶, C.J. Riegel¹⁷⁵, J. Rieger⁵⁴,
 M. Rijssenbeek¹⁴⁸, A. Rimoldi^{121a,121b}, L. Rinaldi^{20a}, B. Ristić⁴⁹, E. Ritsch³⁰, I. Riu¹², F. Rizatdinova¹¹⁴,
 E. Rizvi⁷⁶, S.H. Robertson^{87,k}, A. Robichaud-Veronneau⁸⁷, D. Robinson²⁸, J.E.M. Robinson⁴²,
 A. Robson⁵³, C. Roda^{124a,124b}, S. Roe³⁰, O. Røhne¹¹⁹, S. Rolli¹⁶¹, A. Romaniouk⁹⁸, M. Romano^{20a,20b},
 S.M. Romano Saez³⁴, E. Romero Adam¹⁶⁷, N. Rompotis¹³⁸, M. Ronzani⁴⁸, L. Roos⁸⁰, E. Ros¹⁶⁷,
 S. Rosati^{132a}, K. Rosbach⁴⁸, P. Rose¹³⁷, P.L. Rosendahl¹⁴, O. Rosenthal¹⁴¹, V. Rossetti^{146a,146b},
 E. Rossi^{104a,104b}, L.P. Rossi^{50a}, R. Rosten¹³⁸, M. Rotaru^{26a}, I. Roth¹⁷², J. Rothberg¹³⁸, D. Rousseau¹¹⁷,
 C.R. Royon¹³⁶, A. Rozanov⁸⁵, Y. Rozen¹⁵², X. Ruan^{145c}, F. Rubbo¹⁴³, I. Rubinskiy⁴², V.I. Rud⁹⁹,
 C. Rudolph⁴⁴, M.S. Rudolph¹⁵⁸, F. Rühr⁴⁸, A. Ruiz-Martinez³⁰, Z. Rurikova⁴⁸, N.A. Rusakovich⁶⁵,

A. Ruschke¹⁰⁰, H.L. Russell¹³⁸, J.P. Rutherford⁷, N. Ruthmann⁴⁸, Y.F. Ryabov¹²³, M. Rybar¹⁶⁵,
 G. Rybkin¹¹⁷, N.C. Ryder¹²⁰, A.F. Saavedra¹⁵⁰, G. Sabato¹⁰⁷, S. Sacerdoti²⁷, A. Saddique³,
 H.F.W. Sadrozinski¹³⁷, R. Sadykov⁶⁵, F. Safai Tehrani^{132a}, M. Saimpert¹³⁶, T. Saito¹⁵⁵, H. Sakamoto¹⁵⁵,
 Y. Sakurai¹⁷¹, G. Salamanna^{134a,134b}, A. Salamon^{133a}, M. Saleem¹¹³, D. Salek¹⁰⁷, P.H. Sales De Bruin¹³⁸,
 D. Saliagic¹⁰¹, A. Salnikov¹⁴³, J. Salt¹⁶⁷, D. Salvatore^{37a,37b}, F. Salvatore¹⁴⁹, A. Salvucci¹⁰⁶,
 A. Salzburger³⁰, D. Sampsonidis¹⁵⁴, A. Sanchez^{104a,104b}, J. Sánchez¹⁶⁷, V. Sanchez Martinez¹⁶⁷,
 H. Sandaker¹¹⁹, R.L. Sandbach⁷⁶, H.G. Sander⁸³, M.P. Sanders¹⁰⁰, M. Sandhoff¹⁷⁵, C. Sandoval¹⁶²,
 R. Sandstroem¹⁰¹, D.P.C. Sankey¹³¹, M. Sannino^{50a,50b}, A. Sansoni⁴⁷, C. Santoni³⁴, R. Santonico^{133a,133b},
 H. Santos^{126a}, I. Santoyo Castillo¹⁴⁹, K. Sapp¹²⁵, A. Saponov⁶⁵, J.G. Saraiva^{126a,126d}, B. Sarrazin²¹,
 O. Sasaki⁶⁶, Y. Sasaki¹⁵⁵, K. Sato¹⁶⁰, G. Sauvage^{5,*}, E. Sauvan⁵, G. Savage⁷⁷, P. Savard^{158,d},
 C. Sawyer¹³¹, L. Sawyer^{79,n}, J. Saxon³¹, C. Sbarra^{20a}, A. Sbrizzi^{20a,20b}, T. Scanlon⁷⁸, D.A. Scannicchio¹⁶³,
 M. Scarcella¹⁵⁰, V. Scarfone^{37a,37b}, J. Schaarschmidt¹⁷², P. Schacht¹⁰¹, D. Schaefer³⁰, R. Schaefer⁴²,
 J. Schaeffer⁸³, S. Schaepe²¹, S. Schaetzel^{58b}, U. Schäfer⁸³, A.C. Schaffer¹¹⁷, D. Schaile¹⁰⁰,
 R.D. Schamberger¹⁴⁸, V. Scharf^{58a}, V.A. Schegelsky¹²³, D. Scheirich¹²⁹, M. Schernau¹⁶³, C. Schiavi^{50a,50b},
 C. Schillo⁴⁸, M. Schioppa^{37a,37b}, S. Schlenker³⁰, E. Schmidt⁴⁸, K. Schmieden³⁰, C. Schmitt⁸³,
 S. Schmitt^{58b}, S. Schmitt⁴², B. Schneider^{159a}, Y.J. Schnellbach⁷⁴, U. Schnoor⁴⁴, L. Schoeffel¹³⁶,
 A. Schoening^{58b}, B.D. Schoenrock⁹⁰, E. Schopf²¹, A.L.S. Schorlemmer⁵⁴, M. Schott⁸³, D. Schouten^{159a},
 J. Schovancova⁸, S. Schramm⁴⁹, M. Schreyer¹⁷⁴, C. Schroeder⁸³, N. Schuh⁸³, M.J. Schultens²¹,
 H.-C. Schultz-Coulon^{58a}, H. Schulz¹⁶, M. Schumacher⁴⁸, B.A. Schumm¹³⁷, Ph. Schune¹³⁶,
 C. Schwanenberger⁸⁴, M. Schwartz^{ae}, A. Schwartzman¹⁴³, T.A. Schwarz⁸⁹, Ph. Schwegler¹⁰¹,
 H. Schweiger⁸⁴, Ph. Schwemling¹³⁶, R. Schwienhorst⁹⁰, J. Schwindling¹³⁶, T. Schwindt²¹, F.G. Sciacca¹⁷,
 E. Scifo¹¹⁷, G. Sciolla²³, F. Scuri^{124a,124b}, F. Scutti²¹, J. Searcy⁸⁹, G. Sedov⁴², E. Sedykh¹²³, P. Seema²¹,
 S.C. Seidel¹⁰⁵, A. Seiden¹³⁷, F. Seifert¹²⁸, J.M. Seixas^{24a}, G. Sekhniaidze^{104a}, K. Sekhon⁸⁹, S.J. Sekula⁴⁰,
 D.M. Seliverstov^{123,*}, N. Semprini-Cesari^{20a,20b}, C. Serfon³⁰, L. Serin¹¹⁷, L. Serkin^{164a,164b}, T. Serre⁸⁵,
 M. Sessa^{134a,134b}, R. Seuster^{159a}, H. Severini¹¹³, T. Sfiligoi⁷⁵, F. Sforza³⁰, A. Sfyrila³⁰, E. Shabalina⁵⁴,
 M. Shamim¹¹⁶, L.Y. Shan^{33a}, R. Shang¹⁶⁵, J.T. Shank²², M. Shapiro¹⁵, P.B. Shatalov⁹⁷, K. Shaw^{164a,164b},
 S.M. Shaw⁸⁴, A. Shcherbakova^{146a,146b}, C.Y. Shehu¹⁴⁹, P. Sherwood⁷⁸, L. Shi^{151,af}, S. Shimizu⁶⁷,
 C.O. Shimmin¹⁶³, M. Shimojima¹⁰², M. Shiyakova⁶⁵, A. Shmeleva⁹⁶, D. Shoaleh Saadi⁹⁵, M.J. Shochet³¹,
 S. Shojaii^{91a,91b}, S. Shrestha¹¹¹, E. Shulga⁹⁸, M.A. Shupe⁷, S. Shushkevich⁴², P. Sicho¹²⁷, P.E. Sidebo¹⁴⁷,
 O. Sidiropoulou¹⁷⁴, D. Sidorov¹¹⁴, A. Sidoti^{20a,20b}, F. Siegert⁴⁴, Dj. Sijacki¹³, J. Silva^{126a,126d}, Y. Silver¹⁵³,
 S.B. Silverstein^{146a}, V. Simak¹²⁸, O. Simard⁵, Lj. Simic¹³, S. Simion¹¹⁷, E. Simioni⁸³, B. Simmons⁷⁸,
 D. Simon³⁴, R. Simoniello^{91a,91b}, P. Sinervo¹⁵⁸, N.B. Sinev¹¹⁶, M. Sioli^{20a,20b}, G. Siragusa¹⁷⁴,
 A.N. Sisakyan^{65,*}, S.Yu. Sivoklokov⁹⁹, J. Sjölin^{146a,146b}, T.B. Sjurson¹⁴, M.B. Skinner⁷², H.P. Skottowe⁵⁷,
 P. Skubic¹¹³, M. Slater¹⁸, T. Slavicek¹²⁸, M. Slawinska¹⁰⁷, K. Sliwa¹⁶¹, V. Smakhtin¹⁷², B.H. Smart⁴⁶,
 L. Smestad¹⁴, S.Yu. Smirnov⁹⁸, Y. Smirnov⁹⁸, L.N. Smirnova^{99,ag}, O. Smirnova⁸¹, M.N.K. Smith³⁵,
 R.W. Smith³⁵, M. Smizanska⁷², K. Smolek¹²⁸, A.A. Snesarev⁹⁶, G. Snidero⁷⁶, S. Snyder²⁵, R. Sobie^{169,k},
 F. Socher⁴⁴, A. Soffer¹⁵³, D.A. Soh^{151,af}, C.A. Solans³⁰, M. Solar¹²⁸, J. Solc¹²⁸, E.Yu. Soldatov⁹⁸,
 U. Soldevila¹⁶⁷, A.A. Solodkov¹³⁰, A. Soloshenko⁶⁵, O.V. Solovyanov¹³⁰, V. Solovyev¹²³, P. Sommer⁴⁸,
 H.Y. Song^{33b}, N. Soni¹, A. Sood¹⁵, A. Sopczak¹²⁸, B. Sopko¹²⁸, V. Sopko¹²⁸, V. Sorin¹², D. Sosa^{58b},
 M. Sosebee⁸, C.L. Sotiropoulou^{124a,124b}, R. Soualah^{164a,164c}, A.M. Soukharev^{109,c}, D. South⁴²,
 B.C. Sowden⁷⁷, S. Spagnolo^{73a,73b}, M. Spalla^{124a,124b}, F. Spanò⁷⁷, W.R. Spearman⁵⁷, D. Sperlich¹⁶,
 F. Spettel¹⁰¹, R. Spighi^{20a}, G. Spigo³⁰, L.A. Spiller⁸⁸, M. Spousta¹²⁹, T. Spreitzer¹⁵⁸, R.D. St. Denis^{53,*},
 S. Staerz⁴⁴, J. Stahlman¹²², R. Stamen^{58a}, S. Stamm¹⁶, E. Stanecka³⁹, C. Stancu^{134a},
 M. Stancu-Bellu⁴², M.M. Stanitzki⁴², S. Stapnes¹¹⁹, E.A. Starchenko¹³⁰, J. Stark⁵⁵, P. Staroba¹²⁷,
 P. Starovoitov⁴², R. Staszewski³⁹, P. Stavina^{144a,*}, P. Steinberg²⁵, B. Stelzer¹⁴², H.J. Stelzer³⁰,
 O. Stelzer-Chilton^{159a}, H. Stenzel⁵², G.A. Stewart⁵³, J.A. Stillings²¹, M.C. Stockton⁸⁷, M. Stoebe⁸⁷,
 G. Stoica^{26a}, P. Stolte⁵⁴, S. Stonjek¹⁰¹, A.R. Stradling⁸, A. Straessner⁴⁴, M.E. Stramaglia¹⁷,
 J. Strandberg¹⁴⁷, S. Strandberg^{146a,146b}, A. Strandlie¹¹⁹, E. Strauss¹⁴³, M. Strauss¹¹³, P. Strizenec^{144b},
 R. Ströhmer¹⁷⁴, D.M. Strom¹¹⁶, R. Stroynowski⁴⁰, A. Strubig¹⁰⁶, S.A. Stucci¹⁷, B. Stugu¹⁴, N.A. Styles⁴²,
 D. Su¹⁴³, J. Su¹²⁵, R. Subramaniam⁷⁹, A. Succurro¹², Y. Sugaya¹¹⁸, C. Suhr¹⁰⁸, M. Suk¹²⁸, V.V. Sulin⁹⁶,
 S. Sultansoy^{4c}, T. Sumida⁶⁸, S. Sun⁵⁷, X. Sun^{33a}, J.E. Sundermann⁴⁸, K. Suruliz¹⁴⁹, G. Susinno^{37a,37b},
 M.R. Sutton¹⁴⁹, S. Suzuki⁶⁶, M. Svatos¹²⁷, S. Swedish¹⁶⁸, M. Swiatlowski¹⁴³, I. Sykora^{144a}, T. Sykora¹²⁹,

D. Ta⁹⁰, C. Taccini^{134a,134b}, K. Tackmann⁴², J. Taenzer¹⁵⁸, A. Taffard¹⁶³, R. Tafirout^{159a}, N. Taiblum¹⁵³,
 H. Takai²⁵, R. Takashima⁶⁹, H. Takeda⁶⁷, T. Takeshita¹⁴⁰, Y. Takubo⁶⁶, M. Talby⁸⁵, A.A. Talyshev^{109,c},
 J.Y.C. Tam¹⁷⁴, K.G. Tan⁸⁸, J. Tanaka¹⁵⁵, R. Tanaka¹¹⁷, S. Tanaka⁶⁶, B.B. Tannenwald¹¹¹, N. Tannoury²¹,
 S. Tapprogge⁸³, S. Tarem¹⁵², F. Tarrade²⁹, G.F. Tartarelli^{91a}, P. Tas¹²⁹, M. Tasevsky¹²⁷, T. Tashiro⁶⁸,
 E. Tassi^{37a,37b}, A. Tavares Delgado^{126a,126b}, Y. Tayalati^{135d}, F.E. Taylor⁹⁴, G.N. Taylor⁸⁸, W. Taylor^{159b},
 F.A. Teischinger³⁰, M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira⁷⁶, P. Teixeira-Dias⁷⁷, K.K. Temming⁴⁸, H. Ten Kate³⁰,
 P.K. Teng¹⁵¹, J.J. Teoh¹¹⁸, F. Tepel¹⁷⁵, S. Terada⁶⁶, K. Terashi¹⁵⁵, J. Terron⁸², S. Terzo¹⁰¹, M. Testa⁴⁷,
 R.J. Teuscher^{158,k}, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer³⁴, J.P. Thomas¹⁸, J. Thomas-Wilsker⁷⁷, E.N. Thompson³⁵,
 P.D. Thompson¹⁸, R.J. Thompson⁸⁴, A.S. Thompson⁵³, L.A. Thomsen¹⁷⁶, E. Thomson¹²², M. Thomson²⁸,
 R.P. Thun^{89,*}, M.J. Tibbetts¹⁵, R.E. Ticse Torres⁸⁵, V.O. Tikhomirov^{96,ah}, Yu.A. Tikhonov^{109,c},
 S. Timoshenko⁹⁸, E. Tiouchichine⁸⁵, P. Tipton¹⁷⁶, S. Tisserant⁸⁵, K. Todome¹⁵⁷, T. Todorov^{5,*},
 S. Todorova-Nova¹²⁹, J. Tojo⁷⁰, S. Tokár^{144a}, K. Tokushuku⁶⁶, K. Tollefson⁹⁰, E. Tolley⁵⁷, L. Tomlinson⁸⁴,
 M. Tomoto¹⁰³, L. Tompkins^{143,ai}, K. Toms¹⁰⁵, E. Torrence¹¹⁶, H. Torres¹⁴², E. Torró Pastor¹⁶⁷,
 J. Toth^{85,aj}, F. Touchard⁸⁵, D.R. Tovey¹³⁹, T. Trefzger¹⁷⁴, L. Tremblet³⁰, A. Tricoli³⁰, I.M. Trigger^{159a},
 S. Trincaz-Duvoid⁸⁰, M.F. Tripiana¹², W. Trischuk¹⁵⁸, B. Trocme⁵⁵, C. Troncon^{91a},
 M. Trottier-McDonald¹⁵, M. Trovatelli¹⁶⁹, P. True⁹⁰, L. Truong^{164a,164c}, M. Trzebinski³⁹, A. Trzupek³⁹,
 C. Tsarouchas³⁰, J.C-L. Tseng¹²⁰, P.V. Tsiarehka⁹², D. Tsionou¹⁵⁴, G. Tsipolitis¹⁰, N. Tsirintanis⁹,
 S. Tsiskaridze¹², V. Tsiskaridze⁴⁸, E.G. Tskhadadze^{51a}, I.I. Tsukerman⁹⁷, V. Tsulaia¹⁵, S. Tsuno⁶⁶,
 D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁸, A. Tudorache^{26a}, V. Tudorache^{26a}, A.N. Tuna¹²², S.A. Tupputi^{20a,20b}, S. Turchikhin^{99,ag},
 D. Turecek¹²⁸, R. Turra^{91a,91b}, A.J. Turvey⁴⁰, P.M. Tuts³⁵, A. Tykhonov⁴⁹, M. Tylmad^{146a,146b},
 M. Tyndel¹³¹, I. Ueda¹⁵⁵, R. Ueno²⁹, M. Ughetto^{146a,146b}, M. Uglund¹⁴, M. Uhlenbrock²¹,
 F. Ukegawa¹⁶⁰, G. Unal³⁰, A. Undrus²⁵, G. Unel¹⁶³, F.C. Ungaro⁴⁸, Y. Unno⁶⁶, C. Unverdorben¹⁰⁰,
 J. Urban^{144b}, P. Urquijo⁸⁸, P. Urrejola⁸³, G. Usai⁸, A. Usanova⁶², L. Vacavant⁸⁵, V. Vacek¹²⁸,
 B. Vachon⁸⁷, C. Valderanis⁸³, N. Valencic¹⁰⁷, S. Valentini^{20a,20b}, A. Valero¹⁶⁷, L. Valery¹²,
 S. Valkar¹²⁹, E. Valladolid Gallego¹⁶⁷, S. Vallecorsa⁴⁹, J.A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶⁷, W. Van Den Wollenberg¹⁰⁷,
 P.C. Van Der Deijl¹⁰⁷, R. van der Geer¹⁰⁷, H. van der Graaf¹⁰⁷, R. Van Der Leeuw¹⁰⁷, N. van Eldik¹⁵²,
 P. van Gemmeren⁶, J. Van Nieuwkoop¹⁴², I. van Vulpen¹⁰⁷, M.C. van Woerden³⁰, M. Vanadia^{132a,132b},
 W. Vandelli³⁰, R. Vanguri¹²², A. Vaniachine⁶, F. Vannucci⁸⁰, G. Vardanyan¹⁷⁷, R. Vari^{132a}, E.W. Varnes⁷,
 T. Varol⁴⁰, D. Varouchas⁸⁰, A. Vartapetian⁸, K.E. Varvell¹⁵⁰, F. Vazeille³⁴, T. Vazquez Schroeder⁸⁷,
 J. Veatch⁷, L.M. Veloce¹⁵⁸, F. Veloso^{126a,126c}, T. Velz²¹, S. Veneziano^{132a}, A. Ventura^{73a,73b},
 D. Ventura⁸⁶, M. Venturi¹⁶⁹, N. Venturi¹⁵⁸, A. Venturini²³, V. Vercesi^{121a}, M. Verducci^{132a,132b},
 W. Verkerke¹⁰⁷, J.C. Vermeulen¹⁰⁷, A. Vest⁴⁴, M.C. Vetterli^{142,d}, O. Viazlo⁸¹, I. Vichou¹⁶⁵, T. Vickey¹³⁹,
 O.E. Vickey Boeriu¹³⁹, G.H.A. Viehhauser¹²⁰, S. Viel¹⁵, R. Vigne⁶², M. Villa^{20a,20b},
 M. Villaplana Perez^{91a,91b}, E. Vilucchi⁴⁷, M.G. Vincter²⁹, V.B. Vinogradov⁶⁵, I. Vivarelli¹⁴⁹,
 F. Vives Vaque³, S. Vlachos¹⁰, D. Vladoiu¹⁰⁰, M. Vlasak¹²⁸, M. Vogel^{32a}, P. Vokac¹²⁸, G. Volpi^{124a,124b},
 M. Volpi⁸⁸, H. von der Schmitt¹⁰¹, H. von Radziewski⁴⁸, E. von Toerne²¹, V. Vorobel¹²⁹, K. Vorobev⁹⁸,
 M. Vos¹⁶⁷, R. Voss³⁰, J.H. Vosseveld⁷⁴, N. Vranjes¹³, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹³, V. Vrba¹²⁷,
 M. Vreeswijk¹⁰⁷, R. Vuillermet³⁰, I. Vukotic³¹, Z. Vykydal¹²⁸, P. Wagner²¹, W. Wagner¹⁷⁵,
 H. Wahlberg⁷¹, S. Wahrmund⁴⁴, J. Wakabayashi¹⁰³, J. Walder⁷², R. Walker¹⁰⁰, W. Walkowiak¹⁴¹,
 C. Wang¹⁵¹, F. Wang¹⁷³, H. Wang¹⁵, H. Wang⁴⁰, J. Wang⁴², J. Wang^{33a}, K. Wang⁸⁷, R. Wang⁶,
 S.M. Wang¹⁵¹, T. Wang²¹, X. Wang¹⁷⁶, C. Wanotayaroj¹¹⁶, A. Warburton⁸⁷, C.P. Ward²⁸,
 D.R. Wardrope⁷⁸, M. Warsinsky⁴⁸, A. Washbrook⁴⁶, C. Wasicki⁴², P.M. Watkins¹⁸, A.T. Watson¹⁸,
 I.J. Watson¹⁵⁰, M.F. Watson¹⁸, G. Watts¹³⁸, S. Watts⁸⁴, B.M. Waugh⁷⁸, S. Webb⁸⁴, M.S. Weber¹⁷,
 S.W. Weber¹⁷⁴, J.S. Webster³¹, A.R. Weidberg¹²⁰, B. Weinert⁶¹, J. Weingarten⁵⁴, C. Weiser⁴⁸,
 H. Weits¹⁰⁷, P.S. Wells³⁰, T. Wenaus²⁵, T. Wengler³⁰, S. Wenig³⁰, N. Vermes²¹, M. Werner⁴⁸,
 P. Werner³⁰, M. Wessels^{58a}, J. Wetter¹⁶¹, K. Whalen¹¹⁶, A.M. Wharton⁷², A. White⁸, M.J. White¹,
 R. White^{32b}, S. White^{124a,124b}, D. Whiteson¹⁶³, F.J. Wickens¹³¹, W. Wiedenmann¹⁷³, M. Wielers¹³¹,
 P. Wienemann²¹, C. Wiglesworth³⁶, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs²¹, A. Wildauer¹⁰¹, H.G. Wilkens³⁰,
 H.H. Williams¹²², S. Williams¹⁰⁷, C. Willis⁹⁰, S. Willocq⁸⁶, A. Wilson⁸⁹, J.A. Wilson¹⁸,
 I. Wingerter-Seez⁵, F. Winklmeier¹¹⁶, B.T. Winter²¹, M. Wittgen¹⁴³, J. Wittkowski¹⁰⁰, S.J. Wollstadt⁸³,
 M.W. Wolter³⁹, H. Wolters^{126a,126c}, B.K. Wosiek³⁹, J. Wotschack³⁰, M.J. Woudstra⁸⁴, K.W. Wozniak³⁹,
 M. Wu⁵⁵, M. Wu³¹, S.L. Wu¹⁷³, X. Wu⁴⁹, Y. Wu⁸⁹, T.R. Wyatt⁸⁴, B.M. Wynne⁴⁶, S. Xella³⁶, D. Xu^{33a},

L. Xu ^{33b,ak}, B. Yabsley ¹⁵⁰, S. Yacoub ^{145a}, R. Yakabe ⁶⁷, M. Yamada ⁶⁶, Y. Yamaguchi ¹¹⁸, A. Yamamoto ⁶⁶, S. Yamamoto ¹⁵⁵, T. Yamanaka ¹⁵⁵, K. Yamauchi ¹⁰³, Y. Yamazaki ⁶⁷, Z. Yan ²², H. Yang ^{33e}, H. Yang ¹⁷³, Y. Yang ¹⁵¹, W.-M. Yao ¹⁵, Y. Yasu ⁶⁶, E. Yatsenko ⁵, K.H. Yau Wong ²¹, J. Ye ⁴⁰, S. Ye ²⁵, I. Yeletsikh ⁶⁵, A.L. Yen ⁵⁷, E. Yildirim ⁴², K. Yorita ¹⁷¹, R. Yoshida ⁶, K. Yoshihara ¹²², C. Young ¹⁴³, C.J.S. Young ³⁰, S. Youssef ²², D.R. Yu ¹⁵, J. Yu ⁸, J.M. Yu ⁸⁹, J. Yu ¹¹⁴, L. Yuan ⁶⁷, S.P.Y. Yuen ²¹, A. Yurkewicz ¹⁰⁸, I. Yusuff ^{28,al}, B. Zabinski ³⁹, R. Zaidan ⁶³, A.M. Zaitsev ^{130,aa}, J. Zalieckas ¹⁴, A. Zaman ¹⁴⁸, S. Zambito ⁵⁷, L. Zanello ^{132a,132b}, D. Zanzi ⁸⁸, C. Zeitnitz ¹⁷⁵, M. Zeman ¹²⁸, A. Zemla ^{38a}, K. Zengel ²³, O. Zenin ¹³⁰, T. Ženiš ^{144a}, D. Zerwas ¹¹⁷, D. Zhang ⁸⁹, F. Zhang ¹⁷³, H. Zhang ^{33c}, J. Zhang ⁶, L. Zhang ⁴⁸, R. Zhang ^{33b}, X. Zhang ^{33d}, Z. Zhang ¹¹⁷, X. Zhao ⁴⁰, Y. Zhao ^{33d,117}, Z. Zhao ^{33b}, A. Zhemchugov ⁶⁵, J. Zhong ¹²⁰, B. Zhou ⁸⁹, C. Zhou ⁴⁵, L. Zhou ³⁵, L. Zhou ⁴⁰, N. Zhou ¹⁶³, C.G. Zhu ^{33d}, H. Zhu ^{33a}, J. Zhu ⁸⁹, Y. Zhu ^{33b}, X. Zhuang ^{33a}, K. Zhukov ⁹⁶, A. Zibell ¹⁷⁴, D. Zieminska ⁶¹, N.I. Zimine ⁶⁵, C. Zimmermann ⁸³, S. Zimmermann ⁴⁸, Z. Zinonos ⁵⁴, M. Zinser ⁸³, M. Ziolkowski ¹⁴¹, L. Živković ¹³, G. Zobernig ¹⁷³, A. Zoccoli ^{20a,20b}, M. zur Nedden ¹⁶, G. Zurzolo ^{104a,104b}, L. Zwalinski ³⁰

¹ Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

² Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany NY, United States

³ Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada

⁴ (a) Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (b) Istanbul Aydin University, Istanbul; (c) Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Turkey

⁵ LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université Savoie Mont Blanc, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

⁶ High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL, United States

⁷ Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ, United States

⁸ Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX, United States

⁹ Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

¹⁰ Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

¹¹ Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

¹² Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

¹³ Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

¹⁴ Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

¹⁵ Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA, United States

¹⁶ Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

¹⁷ Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

¹⁸ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

¹⁹ (a) Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (b) Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (c) Department of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul, Turkey

²⁰ (a) INFN Sezione di Bologna; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

²¹ Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

²² Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA, United States

²³ Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA, United States

²⁴ (a) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (b) Electrical Circuits Department, Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (c) Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; (d) Instituto de Física, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

²⁵ Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, United States

²⁶ (a) National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (b) National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj Napoca; (c) University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (d) West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

²⁷ Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

²⁸ Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

²⁹ Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada

³⁰ CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

³¹ Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL, United States

³² (a) Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; (b) Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

³³ (a) Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (b) Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui; (c) Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; (d) School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong; (e) Department of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Key Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai; (f) Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

³⁴ Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France

³⁵ Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States

³⁶ Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark

³⁷ (a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy

³⁸ (a) AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; (b) Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland

³⁹ Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland

⁴⁰ Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX, United States

⁴¹ Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX, United States

⁴² DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany

⁴³ Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany

⁴⁴ Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany

⁴⁵ Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC, United States

⁴⁶ SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom

⁴⁷ INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

⁴⁸ Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany

⁴⁹ Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

⁵⁰ (a) INFN Sezione di Genova; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy

⁵¹ (a) E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (b) High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia

⁵² II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany

⁵³ SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom

- 54 II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
- 55 Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Grenoble-Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble, France
- 56 Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton VA, United States
- 57 Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, United States
- 58 ^(a) Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; ^(b) Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; ^(c) ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- 59 Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
- 60 ^(a) Department of Physics, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; ^(b) Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; ^(c) Department of Physics, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China
- 61 Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, United States
- 62 Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
- 63 University of Iowa, Iowa City IA, United States
- 64 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA, United States
- 65 Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
- 66 KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- 67 Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- 68 Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- 69 Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
- 70 Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
- 71 Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- 72 Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- 73 ^(a) INFN Sezione di Lecce; ^(b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- 74 Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- 75 Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 76 School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- 77 Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
- 78 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- 79 Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States
- 80 Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- 81 Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
- 82 Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 83 Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- 84 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- 85 CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- 86 Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA, United States
- 87 Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada
- 88 School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- 89 Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States
- 90 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI, United States
- 91 ^(a) INFN Sezione di Milano; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- 92 B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
- 93 National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus
- 94 Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA, United States
- 95 Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada
- 96 P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
- 97 Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
- 98 National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia
- 99 D.V. Skobel'syn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 100 Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- 101 Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- 102 Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- 103 Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
- 104 ^(a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- 105 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM, United States
- 106 Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
- 107 Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 108 Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL, United States
- 109 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia
- 110 Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY, United States
- 111 Ohio State University, Columbus OH, United States
- 112 Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
- 113 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, United States
- 114 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK, United States
- 115 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
- 116 Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene OR, United States
- 117 LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
- 118 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
- 119 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
- 120 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- 121 ^(a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- 122 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA, United States
- 123 National Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute" B.P. Konstantinov Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, St. Petersburg, Russia
- 124 ^(a) INFN Sezione di Pisa; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
- 125 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA, United States
- 126 ^(a) Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa; ^(b) Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ^(c) Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra; ^(d) Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ^(e) Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga; ^(f) Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); ^(g) Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal
- 127 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic
- 128 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic

- ¹²⁹ Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
¹³⁰ State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
¹³¹ Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
¹³² ^(a) INFN Sezione di Roma; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
¹³³ ^(a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; ^(b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
¹³⁴ ^(a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; ^(b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
¹³⁵ ^(a) Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; ^(b) Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; ^(c) Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; ^(d) Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; ^(e) Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, Rabat, Morocco
¹³⁶ DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
¹³⁷ Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA, United States
¹³⁸ Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA, United States
¹³⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
¹⁴⁰ Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
¹⁴¹ Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
¹⁴² Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada
¹⁴³ SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA, United States
¹⁴⁴ ^(a) Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; ^(b) Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
¹⁴⁵ ^(a) Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; ^(b) Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; ^(c) School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
¹⁴⁶ ^(a) Department of Physics, Stockholm University; ^(b) The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
¹⁴⁷ Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
¹⁴⁸ Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY, United States
¹⁴⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
¹⁵⁰ School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
¹⁵¹ Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
¹⁵² Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
¹⁵³ Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
¹⁵⁴ Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
¹⁵⁵ International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
¹⁵⁶ Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
¹⁵⁷ Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
¹⁵⁸ Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada
¹⁵⁹ ^(a) TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; ^(b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada
¹⁶⁰ Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
¹⁶¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA, United States
¹⁶² Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia
¹⁶³ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA, United States
¹⁶⁴ ^(a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; ^(b) ICTP, Trieste; ^(c) Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
¹⁶⁵ Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL, United States
¹⁶⁶ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
¹⁶⁷ Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
¹⁶⁸ Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada
¹⁶⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada
¹⁷⁰ Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
¹⁷¹ Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
¹⁷² Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
¹⁷³ Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI, United States
¹⁷⁴ Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
¹⁷⁵ Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
¹⁷⁶ Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT, United States
¹⁷⁷ Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
¹⁷⁸ Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France

^a Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

^b Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

^c Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.

^d Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada.

^e Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno CA, United States of America.

^f Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

^g Also at Departamento de Física e Astronomia, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade do Porto, Portugal.

^h Also at Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia.

ⁱ Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.

^j Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

^k Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

^l Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.

^m Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.

ⁿ Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America.

^o Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

^p Also at Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan.

^q Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX, United States of America.

^r Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Iliia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.

^s Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.

^t Also at Georgian Technical University (GTU), Tbilisi, Georgia.

^u Also at Manhattan College, New York NY, United States of America.

- ^v Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.
- ^w Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- ^x Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France.
- ^y Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- ^z Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China.
- ^{aa} Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.
- ^{ab} Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
- ^{ac} Also at International School for Advanced Studies (SISSA), Trieste, Italy.
- ^{ad} Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia SC, United States of America.
- ^{ae} Associated at Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, United States of America.
- ^{af} Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China.
- ^{ag} Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{ah} Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{ai} Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA, United States of America.
- ^{aj} Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
- ^{ak} Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America.
- ^{al} Also at University of Malaya, Department of Physics, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- * Deceased.