CORRECTION



Correction to: If horses had toes: demonstrating mirror self recognition at group level in *Equus caballus*

Published online: 30 June 2022 © The Author(s) 2022

Correction to: Animal Cognition (2021) 24:1099-1108 https://doi.org/10.1007/s10071-021-01502-7

In the original publication of the article, the table (Table 3) has been incorrectly published, this has been corrected in this paper (Table 3).

Open Access This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not

permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s10071-021-01502-7.

Chiara Scopa cscopa@izsvenezie.it

Veronica Maglieri v.maglieri@studenti.unipi.it

Elisabetta Palagi elisabetta.palagi@unipi.it

- Department of Veterinary Sciences, University of Pisa, Viale delle Piagge 2, 56124 Pisa, Italy
- Research Center "E. Piaggio", University of Pisa, Largo Lucio Lazzarino 1, 56122 Pisa, Italy
- Italian National Reference Centre for Animal Assisted Interventions, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale delle Venezie, Viale dell'Università 10, 35020 Legnaro, Padua, Italy
- ⁴ Unit of Ethology, Department of Biology, University of Pisa, Via Alessandro Volta 4bis, 56126 Pisa, Italy
- Natural History Museum, University of Pisa, Via Roma, 79, 56011 Calci, Pisa, Italy



 Table 3
 Analyses at individual level for the contingency behaviors

Horses	Head movements			Peek-a-boo			Look behind			Tongue protrusion		
	СМ	OM	X^2 ; p	CM	OM	X^2 ; p	CM	OM	X^2 ; p	CM	OM	X^2 ; p
Antonia	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	4.9	N/A	0.0	4.6	N/A	0.0	10.1	$X^2 = 8.2;$ p = 0.004
Arramon	0.0	2.5	N/A	0.0	2.6	N/A	13.7	29.8	$X^2 = 5.2; p = 0.0221$	0.0	0.0	N/A
Ercole	0.0	25.9	$X^2 = 23.9; p < 0.0001$	0.0	2.0	N/A	0.0	24.6	$X^2 = 22.6; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A
Falco2	15.6	31.1	$X^2 = 4.5; p = 0.034$	0.0	3.1	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A
King	3.7	1.9	N/A	0.0	27.9	$X^2 = 25.9; p < 0.0001$	0.0	20.8	$X^2 = 18.8; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A
Naidjia	0.0	29.7	$X^2 = 27.7; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A	2.2	23.5	$X^2 = 16.0; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A
Oliver	0.0	6.7	N/A	0.0	18.6	$X^2 = 16.7; p < 0.0001$	0.0	4.2	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A
Oti	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	2.2	N/A	0.0	22.2	$X^2 = 20.2; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A
Serafine	0.0	15.6	$X^2 = 13.7; p < 0.001$	0.0	18.6	$X^2 = 16.7; p < 0.0001$	2.9	8.1	$X^2 = 1.6; p = 0.206$	0.0	0.4	N/A
Shaif	2.2	26.4	$X^2 = 18.8; p < 0.0001$	0.0	30.2	$X^2 = 28.2; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A
Sunshine	0.0	38.3	$X^2 = 36.3; p < 0.0001$	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A

Results of the analyses (Chi-Square, X^2 ; p values) at individual level for the four contingency behaviors recorded in the covered mirror (CM) and open mirror (OM) conditions. Values in CM and OM columns are reported in seconds

N/A not shown as having a meaningful interpretation

